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EDUCATION IN INDIA.



**PROGRESS
OF
EDUCATION IN INDIA**

1922-27

BY
R. LITTLEHAILES, C.I.E., M.A.,
Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.

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FOR 1926-27**

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FOREWORD.

The statistics given in this volume relate to British India, viz., the nine Governors' Provinces and the areas controlled or administered by the Government of India. In order to comprehend and interpret the figures included in the tables, especially those in Part III (Supplemental Tables), the following should be borne in mind : the figures for the North-West Frontier Province are included under those of the Punjab, of which it used to form a part, up to the year 1900-01 ; the figures relating to the eastern districts of Bengal are shown under Eastern Bengal and Assam from 1905-06 to 1910-11 and under Bengal Proper from 1911-12 onwards ; the figures for Bihar and Orissa are included under those of Bengal up to the year 1910-11 ; similarly the figures for Delhi are included under those of the Punjab up to 1910-11. It will be observed from these facts that, owing to the frequent redistribution of the political divisions of British India, the provincial figures, especially those of Assam, Bengal and the Punjab, are not in all cases strictly comparable from year to year. The total figures for British India are, in the same way, not comparable with those of the previous years in some cases : the figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan and Bangalore being included in the all-India totals for the first time with effect from 1916-17 and those for the "Administered Areas" in Indian States for the first time from 1925-26.

2. It has already been mentioned in Vol. I of the review that the forms of the General Educational Tables were altered with effect from 1922-23—the first year of the present quinquennium. In some cases, the calculations given in the new tables are not comparable with those given in the old tables. For example, the average annual cost per scholar was calculated formerly on the total expenditure and average number of scholars on the rolls monthly during the year ; but the latter figures have been omitted from the new tables and hence the calculations are now made on the basis of the total number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March each year. Further, the new tables do not contain information about the stages of instruction of male and female scholars separately : this defect, however, will be removed in future tables, the necessary alterations in the forms (Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B) having been made after the close of the quinquennium.

R. LITTLEHAILES,

Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.

SIMLA :

The 12th June 1929.

PART I.

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES,

1926-27.

PART I.

BRITISH INDIA.

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES, 1926-27.

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General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars.

			PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS TO POPULATION.					
			Recognised Institutions.		All Institutions.			
			1927.	1928.	1927.	1928.	1927.	1928.
Area in square miles	7,691,333							
Population—								
Males . . .	127,044,953							
Females . . .	120,288,470							
TOTAL . . .	247,333,423							
			Males . . .		6.91	6.51	7.33	6.93
			Fem: 1.9		1.43	1.35	1.53	1.42
			TOTAL . . .		4.26	4.00	4.51	4.25
			INSTITUTIONS.			SCHOLARS.		
Recognised Institutions.			1927.	1928.	Increase or decrease.	1927.	1928.	Increase or decrease.
			1	2	3	4	5	6
Universities . . .	14	13	+1	7,053	6,823	+430		
For Males								
Arts Colleges . . .	213	196	+17	63,996	63,257	+1,839	(d) 20,063	
Professional Colleges . . .	70	68	-2	17,484	17,197	+287	(d) 15,664	
High Schools . . .	2,444	2,395	+48	764,446	714,865	+39,780	(d) 550,404	
Middle Schools . . .	7,080	7,471	+451	971,217	888,499	+162,718	(d) 194,040	
Primary Schools . . .	168,000	157,849	+5,851	7,289,546	6,884,991	+405,555	(d) 697,973	
Special Schools . . .	9,711	8,629	+1,082	936,113	776,544	+157,569		
TOTALS . . .	200,003	172,963	+2,042	9,008,780	8,609,446	+377,337		
For Females								
Arts Colleges . . .	19	19	..	1,264	1,282	+28	(e) 822	
Professional College . . .	7	7	..	182	161	+1	(e) 76	
High Schools . . .	243	238	+5	49,757	46,962	+2,775	(e) 33,982	
Middle Schools . . .	722	732	-10	88,649	86,106	+2,543	(e) 74,404	
Primary Schools . . .	26,412	25,814	+598	968,214	914,390	+51,924	(d) 906,191	
Special Schools . . .	325	300	+25	12,491	11,347	+1,144		
TOTALS . . .	28,411	27,110	+501	1,113,547	1,060,137	+53,410		
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.								
For Males . . .	12,123	92,030	+94	566,110	564,479	+1,631		
For Females . . .	3,042	2,698	+392	62,036	57,139	+4,897		
TOTALS . . .	35,216	34,728	+490	628,146	621,618	+6,528		
GRAND TOTALS . . .	246,264	237,835	+8,429	11,157,496	10,514,321	+643,175		

(a) In Graduate and Post-graduate classes. (b) In Intermediate classes. (c) In Secondary stage.

(d) In Primary stage.

* Includes 231 scholars of Professional Colleges in Burma and 104 law scholars in Delhi.

NOTE.—Details under Column 7 do not in some cases agree with the totals under Column 4 as classification by stages in respect of all scholars has not been furnished by all the provinces.

General Summary of

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			PERCENTAGE OF	
	1927. 1	1926. 2	Increase or decrease. 3	Govt. funds. 4	Local funds. 5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Direction and Inspection	1,09,08,037	95,66,186	+7,33,851	95.8	4.2
Universities	1,00,53,459	95,40,609	+5,13,250	46.2	..
Miscellaneous	5,02,62,328	4,70,61,738	+32,00,590	47.1	13.8
TOTALS	7,06,18,264	6,61,62,483	+44,49,781	54.1	10.4
<i>Institutions for Males.</i>					
Arts Colleges	1,22,73,496	1,14,57,107	+8,16,379	40.9	0.5
Professional Colleges	73,96,496	67,69,338	+6,27,058	73.4	2.4
High Schools	4,01,55,868	3,76,97,189	+24,58,684	32.0	3.1
Middle Schools	1,90,25,224	1,70,61,956	+19,63,276	37.0	35.8
Primary Schools	5,92,20,320	5,43,14,635	+49,01,671	51.5	30.6
Special Schools	1,51,65,988	1,39,52,987	+12,13,401	67.7	4.0
TOTALS	15,32,37,213	14,12,37,234	+1,19,40,979	46.6	16.1
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>					
Arts Colleges	1,20,777	1,20,020	-497	37.9	0.5
Professional Colleges	2,00,364	2,24,004	-14,632	75.5	..
High Schools	54,24,733	51,87,787	+2,43,366	42.0	1.9
Middle Schools	33,66,400	31,40,026	+2,06,383	39.0	11.4
Primary Schools	1,93,01,971	92,36,654	+10,64,716	41.3	38.8
Special Schools	21,27,744	20,21,784	+1,05,960	66.9	2.0
TOTALS	2,14,92,117	2,03,52,714	+16,99,401	44.4	20.6
GRAND TOTALS	24,45,47,572	22,77,83,531	+1,80,64,041	48.5	14.9

* N.B.—For explanation of

* Include both District

† Includes expenditure on

Expenditure on Education.

EXPENDITURE FROM		COST PER SCHOLAR TO				Total cost per scholar.	
Fees.	Other sources.	Govt. funds.	* Local funds.	Fees.	Other sources.		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Direction and Inspection.
42.5	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	Universities.
13.7	25.4	..	..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous.†
15.8	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
							<i>Institutions for Males.</i>
44.1	14.5	80 15 6	0 15 8	87 5 2	28 11 10	197 15 9	Arts Colleges.
18.8	8.4	318 15 8	10 0 10	78 1 5	14 2 2	416 4 1	Professional Colleges.
50.2	14.7	16 8 6	1 9 9	25 14 2	7 9 5	51 9 11	High Schools.
26.4	12.6	7 8 10	4 10 7	5 2 10	2 8 2	19 8 5	Middle Schools.
9.4	9.6	4 2 10	2 7 9	0 10 11	0 12 5	8 1 11	Primary Schools.
9.1	19.2	32 7 9	1 14 5	4 5 9	9 8 8	47 15 7	Special Schools.
25.0	12.3	7 9 4	2 10 0	4 1 0	2 0 2	16 4 6	TOTALS.
							<i>Institutions for Females.</i>
15.2	26.4	270 2 8	2 3 0	70 8 11	123 4 8	466 3 10	Arts Colleges.
10.2	14.0	997 0 11	..	133 7 1	184 11 2	1,815 3 2	Professional Colleges.
31.4	24.7	45 6 5	2 0 2	33 14 9	26 10 7	107 15 11	High Schools.
15.7	33.9	14 13 8	4 5 4	5 15 8	12 13 9	37 15 7	Middle Schools.
8.2	16.7	4 6 5	4 2 3	0 5 6	1 12 5	10 10 7	Primary Schools.
4.4	26.7	113 13 5	3 7 10	7 7 2	45 7 8	170 4 1	Special Schools.
12.5	22.5	8 11 0	4 0 10	2 7 4	4 6 8	19 10 7	TOTALS.
21.2	15.4	11 5 4	3 7 7	4 15 8	3 9 5	23 5 7	GRAND TOTALS.

certain terms used in the tables please see overleaf.
Board and Municipal Funds.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. *School Year.*—In these tables the school year is assumed to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next, though in actual practice some institutions, e.g., European schools, may close in December and others, e.g., colleges, in May.

2. *Recognised Institutions* are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.

3. *Unrecognised Institutions* are those which do not come under the above definition of recognised institutions. They are for the most part indigenous institutions for education of a religious character.

4. *Other sources* include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.

5. *Classification.*—In tables IV-A and IV-B, Class I represents the lowest class in the school, whether called infant class, sub-standard A or Class I. Where the number of school classes exceeds 10, the additional classes should be entered in the space left blank below X and numbered for the purposes of this table XI and XII.

6. *Intermediate colleges and examinations.*—An "Intermediate college" means an institution preparing students for admission to the degree courses of a University or for entrance into vocational colleges. The Intermediate examination means an examination qualifying for admission to a course of studies for a degree.

7. *European scholars* are included in the General Summary and General Tables II-A and B, IV-A and B, V-A and B, VIII and IX. The *expenditure* on European Schools is included in the General Summary and General Tables III-A and B. Teachers in European Schools are included in Tables VI-A and B.

8. All statistics refer to Recognised Institutions only, except where side-headings for Unrecognised Institutions are entered.

9. In Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B, the top-heading "*Hindus*" may be sub-divided into such necessary sub-headings as may be considered suitable in each province, e.g., "Higher castes" and "Depressed" or "Backward classes" or "Brahmins" and "Non-Brahmins" etc. [In the consolidated tables for all India, all Hindu scholars will, however, be entered in one column only.]

10. Table IX is prepared at the end of each Quinquennium and gives figures for the last year of the Quinquennium only.

11. In calculating the expenditure from Government, District Board or Municipal Funds, entered in Tables III-A and B and other expenditure tables, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, should be deducted.

I.—Classification of Educational Institutions.

I.—Classification of

	FOR MALES.					
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
Colleges:—						
Universities.	..	..	..	14	..	14
Arts and Science*	31	1	..	63	14	120
Law	4	..	..	3	6	13
Medicine	7	..	1	1	..	9
Education	14	..	..	1	..	15
Engineering	6	..	..	1	..	7
Agriculture	6	..	..	..	1	7
Commerce	1	..	..	12	1	14
Poetry	2	..	..	..	..	2
Veterinary Science	3	..	..	..	..	3
Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges	24	..	1	46	13	84
TOTALS	96	1	2	147	35	283
High Schools	313	122	91	1,349	547	2,444
Middle Schools	103	225	132	2,039	642	3,201
{ English	50	8,607	79	1,166	24	4,729
{ Vernacular						
Primary Schools	2,347	58,326	4,070	98,104	11,617	162,666
TOTALS	2,613	58,342	4,372	98,660	12,850	173,089
Special Schools:—						
Art	6	..	..	3	2	11
Law	2	..	..	..	..	2
Medical	19	..	..	2	7	28
Normal and Training	347	73	16	90	3	529
Engineering†	8	..	..	..	2	10
Technical and Industrial	108	26	7	215	16	370
Commercial	14	..	1	24	95	138
Agricultural	1	..	1	2	1	14
Religious	—	..	..	2	..	10
Widowed Children	1	..	..	27	..	28
Sch. for Blind	17	2,510	137	1,673	147	5,574
Other Schools	14	12	17	2,214	642	2,009
TOTALS	741	1,001	150	4,246	1,654	9,711
TEACHING FOR WOMEN INSTITUTIONS						
	1,014	53,144	4,070	101,27	14,389	183,047
UNDEPARTMENTALISED INSTITUTIONS						
	—	27	13	1,00	31,988	32,128
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS	3,514	58,421	4,546	14,127	46,527	215,175

* Includes 3 Oriental Colleges.

Educational Institutions.

FOR FEMALES						
Govern- ment. 7	District Board. 8	Municipal Board. 9	Aided. 10	Unaided. 11	TOTAL. 12	
..	..	..	..	..	..	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
3	..	..	6	1	10	Universities. Colleges :— Arts and Science. *
..	..	..	..	..	..	Law.
..	..	..	1	..	1	Medicine.
2	..	..	3	1	6	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
2	..	..	7	..	9	Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges.
7	..	..	17	2	23	TOTALS.
30	2	3	199	9	213	High Schools.
21	..	10	244	15	290	English.
80	34	60	247	11	432	Vernacular } Middle Schools.
345	4,394	1,442	17,140	3,850	23,882	Primary Schools.
476	4,423	1,515	17,890	3,885	27,647	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Special Schools :—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Art.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Law.
2	..	..	2	..	4	Medical.
54	2	5	103	3	106	Normal and Training.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering. †
1	..	..	75	4	80	Technical and Industrial.
..	..	..	6	..	6	Commercial.
..	..	..	1	..	1	Agricultural.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Reformatory.
..	..	..	4	..	4	Schools for Delinquents.
..	1	..	13	..	14	Schools for Adults.
3	6	..	41	3	53	Other Schools.
60	9	5	245	9	328	TOTALS.
543	4,441	1,520	15,101	3,396	28,601	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
..	1	2	14	3,071	3,186	UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
543	4,442	1,522	15,113	6,467	31,050	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS.

+ Includes Surrey Schools.

	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attend- ance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attend- ance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
READING.						
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a)</i>						
and Science (b) and (c)	15,702	13,581	4,716	68	60	68
.	2,103	1,673	71	..	..	..
ime	2,784	2,355	893	..	..	..
ation	996	956	823	..	..	..
seering	1,326	1,194	961	..	..	..
ulture	771	696	697	..	..	..
neroe	269	217	61	..	..	..
try	123	121	123	..	..	..
inary Science	330	327	292	..	..	..
TOTALS	24,384	21,120	8,637	68	60	68
<i>Tool and Special Education.</i>						
gh Schools	105,486	93,412	13,896	36,306	32,537	1,620
ddle Schools { English	16,024	14,449	1,230	40,691	38,888	2,098
{ Vernacular	6,209	5,088	621	486,695	369,624	26,639
imary Schools	97,831	73,844	214	3,022,589	2,259,320	1,871
TOTALS	225,550	186,742	16,041	3,586,479	2,605,505	32,223
t Schools	1,732	1,264	87	..	..	..
ew Schools	155	103	..	..	..	..
ical Schools	4,263	4,042	1,217	..	..	..
urnal and Training Schools	17,139	15,473	11,181	869	629	603
gineering Schools *	1,387	1,264	840	..	..	..
chnical and Industrial Schools	7,332	6,020	1,075	1,011	830	68
mmercial Schools	808	699	42	..	..	..
cultural Schools	820	252	168	..	..	..
ormatory Schools	1,310	1,237	754	..	..	..
ools for Defectives	48	37	31	..	..	..
ools for Adults	337	303	..	75,473	57,583	..
her Schools	4,819	4,023	1,024	637	544	118
TOTALS	39,704	34,747	16,369	77,990	59,786	789
ES FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	239,638	212,609	41,047	3,664,834	2,755,215	38,080
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	1,451	558	..
ND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.	239,638	212,609	41,047	3,665,785	2,755,773	38,080

(2) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes 720 scholars also reading Law.

(c) Includes 738 scholars in Oriental Colleges, and 429 scholars in Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares

Universities.

Educational Institutions for Males.

MUNICIPAL BOARD.			AIDED.				
Scholars on roll on March 31st. 7	Average daily attendance. 8	No. of residents in approved hostels. 9	Scholars on roll on March 31st. 10	Average daily attendance. 11	No. of residents in approved hostels. 12		
READING.							
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.							
<i>University and Intermediate Education (a).</i>							
86	84	5	42,360	37,480	14,922	Arts and Science (b) and (c).	
..	..	..	4,138	4,042	598	Law.
100	90	74	923	912	435	Medicine.	
..	..	..	146	124	26	Education.
..	..	..	683	565	537	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	1,074	910	447	Commerce.
..	..	..	6	6	6	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
186	174	79	49,330	43,989	16,966	TOTALS.	
School and Special Education.							
In High Schools.							
31,725	28,247	1,067	481,382	385,871	38,688	In English	
22,170	19,214	718	214,865	174,186	11,704	In Vernacular } In Middle Schools.	
18,612	11,298	485	113,726	111,798	11,887		
480,575	358,418	16	3,858,579	2,719,995	10,452	In Primary Schools.	
547,884	417,041	2,236	4,118,502	3,871,300	72,176	TOTALS.	
In Art Schools.							
..	..	..	162	106	..	..
..	
..	..	..	372	383	192	..
176	173	184	3,374	3,177	2,106	..	
..	
927	712	86	10,532	8,271	2,809	..	
15	10	..	1,877	1,668	55	..	
37	33	..	56	53	..	..
..	..	..	412	392	412	..
..	..	..	767	595	468	..
4,096	2,621	..	37,592	30,186	40	..	
1,463	1,075	..	82,586	67,462	1,797	..	
6,719	4,634	170	137,730	112,243	7,374	TOTALS.	
554,987	421,975	2,455	4,305,562	3,527,532	96,516	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	
855	597	..	2,587	2,152	..	IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	
555,842	422,572	2,455	4,305,149	3,529,634	96,518	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.	

* Includes Surrey Schools.

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Males.

	UNAIDED.			Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.				
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.								
	13	14	15								
READING—contd.											
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—contd.											
<i>University and Intermediate Education (a)—contd.</i>											
Arts and Science (b) and (c)	12,503	10,562	3,366	70,714	61,747	23,072	679				
Law	1,817	1,443	516	(d) 8,056	7,158	1,180	9				
Medicine	..	..	..	3,787	3,857	1,402	187	
Education	..	..	..	1,142	1,080	849	17	
Engineering	..	..	..	2,009	1,759	1,498	..	
Agriculture	..	..	..	27	25	798	721	
Commerce	173	126	42	1,516	1,258	550	..				
Forestry	..	..	..	129	127	129	..	
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	380	327	262	..	
TOTALS	14,520	12,186	3,948	88,458	77,529	29,698	842				
<i>School and Special Education.</i>											
In High Schools	139,595	108,244	6,899	744,444	627,811	62,165	9,794				
,, Middle Schools	55,483	41,923	1,400	349,233	288,609	17,200	5,940				
,, Vernacular	1,742	1,409	208	621,984	499,167	39,240	43,077				
,, Primary Schools	830,972	258,391	111	7,290,546	5,669,968	12,694	614,199				
TOTALS	527,792	409,967	8,618	9,006,207	7,080,555	131,299	673,010				
In Art Schools	70	50	..	1,964	1,420	87	37				
,, Law Schools	..	..	..	155	103	..	..		
,, Medical Schools	803	663	261	5,438	5,038	1,670	111				
,, Normal and Training Schools	52	49	49	21,610	19,701	14,023	270				
,, Engineering Schools*	248	228	..	1,635	1,492	840	..				
,, Technical and Industrial Schools.	982	505	..	20,734	16,638	8,488	869				
,, Commercial Schools	3,681	2,742	8	6,381	5,119	100	216				
,, Agricultural Schools	85	80	22	498	448	190	..				
,, Reformatory Schools	..	..	..	1,781	1,629	1,166	..	
,, Schools for Defectives	..	..	..	810	632	494	116	
,, Schools for Adults	20,928	16,794	..	188,476	107,487	40	402				
,, Other Schools	27,121	20,699	508	116,681	98,808	3,447	1,110				
TOTALS	53,870	42,110	843	316,113	258,510	25,545	2,681				
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	596,252	464,263	13,409	9,410,808	7,411,594	186,537	676,483				
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	581,317	356,433	704	566,110	359,740	704	33,003				
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.	1,157,499	820,696	14,113	9,976,913	7,771,334	187,241	709,486				

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes 720 scholars also reading Law.

(c) Includes 789 scholars in Oriental Colleges, and 429 scholars in Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(d) Includes 127 students reading for M.A. and M.Sc. degrees in Bihar and Orissa.

*Includes Surrey Schools.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Females.

	GOVERNMENT.			DISTRICT BOARD.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attend- ance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attend- ance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>						
Arts and Science (b) . . .	300	371	235	..	..	..
Medicine . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education . . .	47	45	47	..	..	..
TOTALS . . .	446	416	292	..	..	..
<i>School and Special Education.</i>						
In High Schools . . .	7,484	6,153	871	253	249	..
," Middle Schools { English . .	2,817	2,207	100	..	..	..
," Vernacular . .	10,540	7,400	106	1,931	1,501	44
," Primary Schools . . .	21,786	14,950	29	207,977	151,787	..
TOTALS . . .	42,577	30,718	1,106	210,161	153,583	44
In Medical Schools . . .	119	115	115	..	..	..
," Normal and Training Schools	1,947	1,786	1,424	63	57	58
," Technical and Industrial Schools.	12	10	12	..	..	..
," Commercial Schools . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
," Agricultural Schools . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
," Schools for Adults . . .	..	..	..	22	18	..
," Other Schools . . .	56	45	..	114	101	13
TOTALS . . .	2,134	1,958	1,551	199	176	77
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	45,157	33,091	2,939	210,360	153,709	..
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	40	34	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.	45,157	33,091	2,939	210,400	153,743	115
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.	384,795	275,700	49,986	3,876,185	2,909,516	38,195

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.
 (b) Includes 76 scholars in Oriental Colleges.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	MUNICIPAL BOARD.			AIDED.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	7	8	9	10	11	12
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>						
Arts and Science (b) . . .	..	..	..	808	749	466
Medicine . . .	..	..	..	67	67	67
Education . . .	..	..	..	62	67	56
TOTALS . . .	..	..	..	987	883	589
 <i>School and Special Education.</i>						
In High Schools . . .	492	431	25	40,487	34,487	12,805
,, Middle Schools { English . . .	1,054	850	..	30,186	24,892	7,416
,, Vernacular . . .	8,801	6,605	..	31,051	25,710	8,585
,, Primary Schools . . .	139,913	94,495	..	521,846	411,181	8,897
TOTALS . . .	150,260	102,381	23	623,570	496,220	81,703
 In Medical Schools . . .						
,, Normal and Training Schools . . .	48	47	87	196	193	190
,, Technical and Industrial Schools. . .	..	..	..	3,661	2,980	740
,, Commercial Schools . . .	..	..	..	324	225	7
,, Agricultural Schools . . .	..	..	..	40	40	40
,, Schools for Adults . . .	..	..	..	927	712	..
,, Other Schools . . .	..	..	..	2,133	1,788	851
TOTALS . . .	48	47	87	9,860	8,404	8,956
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	150,308	102,428	62	634,367	505,507	86,248
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	178	120	..	1,307	1,002	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.	150,486	102,548	62	635,674	506,509	86,248
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.	706,328	525,120	2,547	4,943,828	4,036,108	132,764

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

Educational Institutions for Females.

UNAIDED.			Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of males included in column 16.	
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.					
18	14	15	16	17	18	19	
							READING.
							IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
							<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> (a).
47	41	16	1,254	1,161	717	..	Arts and Science (b).
..	..	..	67	67	67	..	Medicine.
6	6	..	115	118	108	..	Education.
53	47	16	1,436	1,346	887	..	TOTALS.
							<i>School and Special Education.</i>
1,091	897	257	49,757	42,213	18,458	4,725	In High Schools.
1,098	889	239	33,155	23,838	7,755	4,190	English } In Middle Schools.
1,171	810	83	53,494	42,026	3,818	3,155	Vernacular }
74,692	57,579	101	966,214	729,951	8,527	31,132	In Primary Schools.
78,052	60,175	680	1,104,620	843,028	83,558	43,202	TOTALS.
..	..	..	815	308	905	..	In Medical Schools.
27	26	24	4,664	4,382	3,671	12	„ Normal and Training Schools.
80	69	31	3,753	3,059	783	1	„ Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	324	225	7	..	„ Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	40	40	40	..	„ Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	949	730	..	..	„ Schools for Adults.
143	122	..	2,446	2,056	864	204	„ Other Schools.
250	217	55	12,491	10,800	5,670	217	TOTALS.
78,355	60,439	751	1,118,547	835,174	40,115	43,419	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
60,511	26,688	9	62,036	27,844	9	4,294	IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
138,866	87,127	760	1,180,583	883,018	40,124	47,713	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.
1,296,365	907,823	14,878	11,157,496	8,654,332	227,365	..	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.

III-A.—Expenditure on

The Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 73,18,018
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Universities . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts Colleges	29,89,820	1,435	2,580	12,83,825	1,84,928	44,61,897
Professional Colleges—						
Law	7,570	..	..	1,81,150	118	1,88,888
Medicine	18,78,523	..	..	3,20,098	5,258	22,08,879
Education	8,44,281	1,620	196	80	9,866	8,55,543
Engineering	12,02,680	..	..	1,59,846	1,24,627	14,87,162
Agriculture	5,95,522	..	..	37,903	1,747	6,35,172
Commerce	27,342	..	..	37,985	18,522	83,849
Forestry	2,59,873	..	..	..	..	2,59,873
Veterinary Science	6,60,123	..	..	27,412	..	6,86,585
Intermediate Colleges	8,74,453	..	..	3,20,468	6,801	12,10,717
	TOTALS	93,48,705	8,055	2,776	23,77,562	3,51,387
<i>School Education.</i>						
General.						
High Schools	55,78,714	24,021	15,621	29,09,964	27,957	85,57,177
Middle Schools—						
English	6,06,822	8,100	..	2,86,867	1,495	9,02,784
Vernacular	1,66,052	193	..	4,388	6	1,70,589
Primary Schools	10,41,200	15,120	7,370	18,980	16,957	10,94,655
	TOTALS	73,92,797	46,394	22,981	82,14,608	46,415
Special.						
Art Schools	3,70,563	..	..	26,789	9,863	4,08,965
Law Schools . . . .	..	..	..	10,288	43	10,381
Medical Schools	13,15,103	1,700	..	2,81,858	16,124	15,04,815
Normal and Training Schools	32,18,607	30,278	11,583	9,725	9,370	32,74,563
Engineering Schools*	5,70,491	..	..	66,659	16,041	6,62,191
Technical and Industrial Schools	15,73,675	10,690	70	20,201	45,430	10,61,275
Commercial Schools	92,150	..	..	48,519	2,130	1,37,808
Agricultural Schools	1,08,095	..	..	1,850	8,158	1,08,208
Reformatory Schools	3,15,730	..	..	..	4,722	3,70,458
Schools for Defectives	2,069	..	..	..	20	2,119
Schools for Adults	1,147	..	..	..	..	1,147
Other Schools	5,21,720	5,090	2,500	20,347	6,705	5,65,371
	TOTALS	81,41,355	47,967	14,153	4,48,686	1,13,115
GRAND TOTALS	2,48,82,857	99,416	39,021	60,40,856	5,10,807	3,15,73,946

* Includes *Surrey Schools*.

Education for Males.

DISTRICT BOARD AND MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS.					
Government funds. 7	Board funds. 8	Municipal funds. 9	Tees. 10	Other sources. 11	TOTALS. 12
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..
..	..	..	..	12,050	12,050
..
..	..	1,68,066	33,506	240	1,06,812
..
..
..
..
..
..
4,000	..	2,060	7,976	19	14,055
4,000	..	1,65,126	41,482	12,300	2,22,917
TOTALS.					
SCHOOL EDUCATION.					
General.					
7,17,560	4,67,122	8,35,640	15,99,985	71,868	31,92,184
6,16,805	3,85,754	2,58,475	6,59,896	35,811	10,55,241
39,83,237	19,75,941	2,26,156	7,27,186	37,615	69,50,135
2,36,35,907	78,53,088	51,09,876	10,50,440	3,84,486	3,80,42,747
2,89,53,083	1,06,81,855	59,30,147	40,45,957	5,29,280	5,01,40,307
TOTALS.					
Special.					
Art Schools.					
Law Schools.					
Medical Schools.					
1,20,899	69,286	12,783	113	309	2,03,892
..
51,984	76,481	44,983	8,033	37,978	2,19,430
..	..	384	..	..	384
2,703	..	..	..	..	2,703
..
..
90,959	14,651	20,607	..	1,830	1,28,047
36,414	22,028	15,323	68,713	50,526	1,03,604
3,02,083	1,83,016	94,082	76,859	90,643	7,47,560
2,92,80,007	1,08,64,001	61,89,353	41,64,205	6,82,282	5,11,10,793
GRAND TOTALS.					

III-A.—Expenditure on

spent by

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 78,18,018
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:-
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

	AIDED				
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.
	13	14	15	16	17
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>					
Universities	46,47,963	..	200	42,69,158	11,86,518
Arts Colleges	19,63,702	15,815	34,266	80,07,195	10,55,846
Professional Colleges—					
Law . . . . .	..	..	..	2,84,810	..
Medicine	14,500	..	..	1,19,359	..
Education	17,425	..	..	..	241
Engineering	32,000	..	18,750	26,800	15,015
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	30,282	..	..	22,618	20,805
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges	4,78,036	437	11,126	5,28,496	4,00,784
TOTALS	65,78,928	15,752	59,342	82,57,986	26,29,200
<i>School Education.</i>					
General.					
High Schools	60,10,211	1,17,109	2,87,597	1,12,85,159	48,37,250
Middle Schools—					
English	15,94,479	4,11,886	90,668	27,20,090	17,59,896
Vernacular	64,300	7,82,028	3,87,558	66,188	1,18,711
Primary Schools	57,92,190	43,59,352	7,80,449	35,26,470	47,51,230
TOTALS	1,34,61,180	56,70,820	14,96,287	1,75,47,852	1,09,55,087
Special.					
Art Schools	22,880	480	2,400	2,094	12,578
Law Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools . . . . .	..	1,500	780	20,287	..
Normal and Training Schools	6,05,169	2,013	525	7,868	1,35,270
Engineering Schools* . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	4,67,492	29,956	34,475	1,34,411	11,46,825
Commercial Schools	9,578	..	7,684	44,097	45,267
Agricultural Schools	1,000	720	..	..	6,548
Reformatory Schools	75,019	..	1,675	1,010	30,430
Schools for Defectives	62,463	1,880	22,979	5,587	91,050
Schools for Adults	67,098	24,617	12,400	12,514	67,583
Other Schools	5,18,202	88,461	29,575	2,96,141	7,23,454
TOTALS	18,23,891	1,49,577	1,12,393	5,28,904	22,59,605
GRAND TOTALS	2,18,68,099	58,35,649	16,68,002	2,63,29,692	1,58,43,801

* Include Survey Schools.

Education for Males.

INSTITUTIONS.		RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.			
TOTALS.		Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.	
18		19	20	21	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>
1,00,53,859	..	..	..	..	Universities.
54,76,324	8,73,455	1,93,461		10,66,916	Arts Colleges.
					Professional Colleges—
2,84,810	1,22,428	36,417		1,58,845	Law.
1,33,859	..	..		..	Medicine.
17,866	..	..		..	Education.
87,565	..	..		..	Engineering.
..	3,353	18,715		22,068	Agriculture.
73,705	10,659	86		10,745	Commerce.
..	..	..		..	Forestry.
..	..	..		..	Veterinary Science.
14,18,879	1,44,627	1,99,788		8,44,415	Intermediate Colleges.
1,75,41,187	11,54,522	4,48,467		16,02,989	TOTALS.
					<i>School Education.</i>
					General.
2,10,37,326	35,28,280	12,14,119		47,42,299	High Schools.
					Middle Schools—
65,69,969	5,68,272	4,68,257		10,81,529	English.
14,18,720	4,878	26,889		31,267	Vernacular.
1,92,09,691	8,89,521	4,88,712		8,73,233	Primary Schools.
4,91,30,706	44,85,451	21,92,977		66,78,428	TOTALS.
					Special.
40,432	402	1,969		2,371	Art Schools.
..	..	..		..	Law Schools.
22,517	50,382	37,536		87,918	Medical Schools.
7,50,840	4,200	946		5,146	Normal and Training Schools.
..	11,197	2,726		18,928	Engineering Schools*.
18,18,159	9,812	16,563		25,375	Technical and Industrial Schools.
1,06,621	1,42,937	27,511		1,70,448	Commercial Schools.
8,268	..	720		720	Agricultural Schools.
1,08,034	..	..		..	Reformatory Schools.
1,88,859	..	..		..	Schools for Defectives.
1,84,207	2,385	19,386		21,751	Schools for Adults.
16,50,883	1,09,445	3,46,676		4,56,121	Other Schools.
48,88,770	8,30,240	4,54,083		7,84,273	TOTALS.
7,15,40,643	59,70,213	30,95,477		90,65,690	GRAND TOTALS.

III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males.

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					
	Government funds	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTALS.
	22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction	15,55,338	..	..	..	13	15,55,351
Inspection	75,93,742	3,09,218	92,824	85	1,556	80,08,425
Buildings, etc. . . .	1,47,41,505	36,92,226	11,81,538	4,18,268	51,31,471	2,51,65,001
Miscellaneous	67,57,627	14,81,255	3,80,250	45,20,059	49,90,619	1,80,69,710
TOTALS	8,06,54,802	54,82,899	16,84,610	49,48,807	1,01,23,659	5,27,93,577
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Universities	46,47,983	..	290	42,60,158	11,86,518	1,00,53,559
Arts Colleges	43,74,178	16,750	36,846	51,04,275	14,25,188	1,10,17,187
Professional Colleges—						
Law	7,570	..	..	5,87,888	30,535	6,31,993
Medicine	13,03,023	..	1,63,066	4,72,063	5,498	25,34,550
Education	8,01,708	1,620	193	80	9,007	8,78,209
Engineering	12,34,680	..	13,750	1,80,646	1,30,642	15,74,727
Agriculture	5,95,522	..	..	41,236	20,462	6,57,240
Commerce	57,024	..	..	71,262	39,413	1,68,299
Forestry	2,59,873	..	..	..	..	2,59,873
Veterinary Science	6,09,123	..	..	27,412	..	6,96,535
Intermediate Colleges	13,51,430	437	13,186	10,10,562	8,07,392	20,83,066
TOTALS	1,50,52,780	18,807	2,27,214	1,18,31,502	34,20,205	8,14,50,538
<i>School Education.</i>						
General.						
High Schools	1,23,06,064	6,09,992	5,88,853	1,92,73,888	56,49,884	3,84,29,086
Middle Schools—						
English	23,17,608	8,05,690	3,49,143	42,29,125	22,57,959	1,04,59,528
Vernacular	42,13,639	27,58,157	6,13,700	8,01,985	1,78,221	85,85,711
Primary Schools	3,04,69,306	1,22,27,570	55,97,605	49,89,370	56,36,385	5,92,20,326
TOTALS	4,98,07,513	1,64,01,409	74,49,403	2,92,93,868	1,87,22,440	11,66,74,646
Special.						
Art Schools	3,93,743	480	2,400	29,235	23,810	4,49,768
Law Schools . . . .	..	..	..	10,288	48	10,331
Medical Schools	13,15,183	3,200	780	3,02,477	53,060	16,75,280
Normal and Training Schools	80,89,675	1,01,577	24,893	21,901	1,45,805	42,33,941
Engineering Schools*	5,70,401	..	..	77,856	13,707	6,76,114
Technical and Industrial Schools	20,95,181	1,17,636	79,523	1,80,057	12,46,796	37,19,748
Commercial Schools	1,01,723	..	8,068	2,30,553	74,917	4,15,201
Agricultural Schools	1,07,393	720	..	1,350	10,426	1,19,804
Reformatory Schools	4,40,755	..	1,575	1,010	35,152	4,78,402
Schools for Defectives	64,562	1,830	22,979	5,537	91,070	1,85,978
Schools for Adults	1,50,199	39,208	33,007	14,870	88,799	3,35,152
Other Schools	10,71,343	1,16,179	47,398	5,03,646	11,27,361	23,85,929
TOTALS	1,02,08,183	8,89,580	2,20,628	18,79,080	29,10,798	1,51,65,888
GRAND TOTALS	10,60,82,782	2,22,33,505	95,31,887	4,74,53,366	8,01,83,109	21,00,84,649

* Includes Survey Schools.

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

III-B.—Expenditure on

spent by

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 2,09,084
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					
	Government funds. 1	Board funds. 2	Municipal funds. 3	Fees. 4	Other sources. 5	TOTALS. 6
	Rs. 1	Rs. 2	Rs. 3	Rs. 4	Rs. 5	Rs. 6
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Arts Colleges	1,01,015	..	..	26,729	693	2,18,437
Professional Colleges—						
Medicine . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	34,885	..	..	480	..	35,345
Intermediate Colleges . . .	21,137	..	..	1,584	..	22,741
TOTALS	2,47,037	..	..	23,793	693	2,76,523
<i>School Education</i>						
General.						
High Schools	6,19,448	..	..	1,09,987	3,076	7,32,461
Middle Schools—						
English	2,10,976	..	..	17,365	660	2,20,001
Vernacular	1,96,814	..	90	1,941	10	1,98,855
Primary School	3,58,227	2,531	..	1,149	1,101	3,63,008
TOTALS	13,85,465	2,531	90	1,30,392	4,847	15,23,825
<i>Special.</i>						
Medical Schools	86,673	..	..	..	468	87,141
Normal and Training Schools . . .	6,03,923	665	2,097	570	1,185	6,08,449
Technical and Industrial Schools . . .	3,926	..	..	..	..	3,926
Commercial Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	11,684	..	..	..	..	11,684
TOTALS	7,99,206	665	2,097	570	1,663	8,01,200
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.	24,23,703	3,196	2,187	1,59,764	7,103	26,01,048
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES	2,48,82,857	99,416	39,920	60,40,856	5,10,897	3,15,73,946
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL	2,73,11,565	1,02,612	42,107	62,00,620	5,18,090	3,41,74,994

Education for Females.

DISTRICT BOARD AND MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS.						
Government funds. 7	Board funds. 8	Municipal funds. 9	Fees. 10	Other sources. 11	TOTALS. 12	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
						Intermediate Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
7,416	21,849	38,102	4,017	1,780	67,644	<i>School Education.</i>
6,055	..	32,807	5,505	51	44,418	General.
49,481	17,159	1,50,707	2,685	..	2,20,082	High Schools.
25,98,588	9,84,924	19,59,667	6,712	49,406	55,94,297	Middle Schools—
						English.
						Vernacular.
						Primary School.
26,56,540	10,23,482	21,76,283	18,919	51,217	59,96,391	TOTALS.
..						<i>Special.</i>
1,840	18,211	216	1	1,848	16,616	Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Normal and Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial Schools.
72	..	..	..	..	72	Agricultural Schools.
5,542	484	..	..	..	5,976	Schools for Adults.
						Other Schools.
6,954	18,645	216	1	1,848	22,664	TOTALS.
26,63,494	10,37,077	21,76,499	18,920	53,065	59,49,055	GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.
2,92,60,007	1,08,64,901	61,89,355	41,64,298	6,92,232	5,11,10,793	GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.
3,19,23,501	1,19,01,978	83,65,854	41,88,218	6,85,297	5,70,59,848	GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.

II-B.—Expenditure on

spent by

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 2,00,054
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

	AIDED				
	Government funds. 13	Board funds. 14	Municipal funds. 15	Fees. 16	Other sources. 17
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>					
Arts Colleges	72,529	..	..	45,212	1,24,087
Professional Colleges—					
Medicine	1,17,182	..	..	18,871	19,200
Education	29,467	..	..	4,936	14,415
Intermediate Colleges	52,091	..	2,742	7,575	20,911
TOTALS	2,71,219	..	2,742	76,594	1,84,598
<i>School Education.</i>					
General.					
High Schools	16,32,264	3,420	42,065	15,24,948	12,57,281
Middle Schools—					
English	6,86,600	11,661	29,275	4,66,219	7,80,781
vernacular	1,64,871	30,495	1,12,094	19,988	2,98,944
Primary School	18,00,876	7,71,021	2,82,372	3,08,884	15,63,445
TOTALS	87,83,011	8,16,597	4,65,806	23,21,029	88,85,401
<i>Special.</i>					
Medical Schools	51,000	5,767	2,038	14,659	23,729
Normal and Training Schools	4,46,403	..	8,634	28,644	1,95,987
Technical and Industrial Schools	62,988	2,660	3,430	7,127	2,38,364
Commercial Schools	12,003	..	..	18,697	1,406
Agricultural Schools	380	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults	14,002	80	2,225	7,803	22,601
Other Schools	31,179	1,100	1,095	14,563	71,232
TOTALS	8,18,805	9,557	17,422	89,553	5,53,409
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES	46,73,035	8,26,154	4,85,970	24,87,176	46,28,408
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES	2,18,63,999	58,35,649	16,68,002	2,63,29,692	1,58,43,301
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL	2,65,37,934	66,61,803	21,53,972	2,88,16,868	2,04,66,704

Education for Females.

INSTITUTIONS		RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.			
TOTALS.		Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS	
13	19	20	21		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
2,41,808	7,460	4,900	12,360		<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>
1,55,203	..	..	..		Arts Colleges.
48,818	..	..	..		Professional Colleges—
89,319	..	..	..		Medicine.
					Education.
					Intermediate Colleges.
5,85,148	7,460	4,900	12,360		TOTALS.
					<i>School Education.</i>
					General.
44,50,973	49,048	64,540	1,18,583		High Schools.
19,74,486	13,824	45,802	59,826		Middle Schools—
6,20,887	444	18,660	19,104		English.
42,17,398	11,948	1,14,719	1,26,667		Vernacular.
1,12,72,744	75,259	2,43,721	3,18,980		Primary Schools.
					TOTALS.
					Special.
97,193	..	..	..		Medical Schools.
6,79,668	4	2,617	2,821		Normal and Training Schools.
8,14,580	18	6,387	6,385		Technical and Industrial Schools.
81,006	..	..	..		Commercial Schools.
380	..	..	..		Agricultural Schools.
46,811	..	..	..		Schools for Adults.
1,10,180	2,863	2,160	5,028		Other Schools.
12,88,746	2,890	11,144	14,034		TOTALS.
1,30,96,688	85,609	2,59,765	3,45,374		GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.
7,15,40,643	59,70,213	30,95,477	90,65,690		GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.
8,46,87,281	60,55,822	33,55,242	94,11,064		GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					
	Government funds. 22	Board funds. 23	Municipal funds. 24	Fees. 25	Other sources. 26	GRAND TOTALS. 27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection . . .	7,13,963	10,542	18,750	..	6	7,43,281
Buildings, etc. . .	10,83,270	1,00,771	47,445	1,51,476	11,77,115	25,60,086
Miscellaneous . . .	10,84,673	58,540	58,591	17,70,880	14,94,757	44,67,441
TOTALS . . .	28,81,935	1,69,853	1,24,786	19,22,356	26,71,878	77,70,808
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Arts Colleges . . .	2,65,544	..	..	70,401	1,27,660	4,72,605
Professional Colleges—						
Medicine . . .	1,17,132	..	..	18,871	19,200	1,55,203
Education . . .	64,332	..	..	5,416	14,415	84,163
Intermediate Colleges . . .	73,248	..	2,742	9,159	26,011	1,12,060
TOTALS . . .	5,20,256	..	2,742	1,12,847	1,88,186	8,24,031
<i>School Education.</i>						
General						
High Schools . . .	22,50,128	24,769	75,167	16,87,940	18,26,657	53,78,601
Middle Schools—						
English . . .	9,03,831	11,681	62,082	5,02,913	8,27,241	23,07,531
Vernacular . . .	4,10,666	47,654	2,62,891	25,058	8,12,614	10,58,878
Primary Schools . . .	42,52,491	17,58,476	22,42,039	8,29,698	17,18,671	1,08,01,370
TOTALS . . .	78,25,916	18,42,560	26,42,179	25,45,599	41,85,186	1,90,41,440
<i>Special.</i>						
Medical Schools . . .	1,87,673	5,767	2,088	14,659	24,107	1,84,684
Normal and Training Schools	11,41,666	13,876	10,947	20,928	2,01,687	18,97,854
Technical and Industrial Schools.	66,914	2,600	3,430	7,145	2,44,781	3,24,880
Commercial Schools . . .	13,908	..	..	16,607	1,406	81,006
Agricultural Schools . . .	330	..	..	..	..	330
Schools for Adults . . .	14,074	80	2,225	7,868	22,691	46,888
Other Schools . . .	48,405	1,534	1,095	17,431	73,392	1,41,857
TOTALS . . .	14,21,965	28,867	19,785	98,028	5,68,054	21,26,644
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.	1,20,50,072	20,36,280	27,89,442	40,73,825	76,18,304	2,97,62,923
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.	10,66,92,782	2,22,33,505	95,81,887	4,74,53,366	3,01,88,109	21,60,84,649
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.	11,93,32,854	2,42,69,785	1,23,21,329	5,21,27,191	3,77,96,413	24,58,47,572

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus,	Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Total Population.	162,746	1,426,180	83,900,187	31,110,063	5,682,752	46,673	1,345,979	3,186,246	126,959,778	
SCHOOL EDUCATION.										
Primary Classes	I	4,945	128,407	2,877,029	1,248,561	197,018	1,118	46,812	74,675	4,573,568
" "	II	2,298	44,111	987,089	348,573	46,105	981	28,880	18,760	1,471,837
" "	III	2,448	38,188	789,820	206,484	27,140	980	11,668	12,923	1,034,146
" "	IV	2,520	26,078	516,939	125,009	19,942	994	11,325	7,065	709,867
" "	V	2,373	14,518	291,170	65,858	8,957	828	8,150	2,116	398,465
* Middle Classes	VII	2,122	10,281	180,725	45,473	7,236	1,029	6,649	1,087	263,452
" "	VIII	1,904	7,758	144,265	32,299	7,778	908	4,819	742	200,468
" "	IX	574	8,076	67,978	13,030	1,374	789	2,817	209	82,792
+ High	X	725	2,359	57,371	11,898	1,262	668	2,689	145	76,466
" "	XI	224	1,915	44,147	6,281	98	610	28	75	53,873
" "	XII	26	166	8,409	1,105	12	606	9	48	10,881
TOTALS		21,460	271,781	6,028,121	2,125,461	318,473	10,168	122,814	118,187	9,010,915 (a)
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.										
Intermediate classes										
1st year . . .	109	638	14,402	2,146	840	266	508	28	18,487	
2nd year . . .	103	613	16,241	2,690	291	253	450	41	20,682	
Degree classes 3rd year . . .	51	372	17,892	1,850	112	89	193	15	10,074	
4th year . . .	85	349	19,199	1,686	75	85	189	23	11,591	
5th year . . .	6	21	11,252	225	1	2	25	2	1,534	
Post-graduate classes										
6th year . . .	2	27	11,149	200	2	17	19	..	1,418	
7th year . . .	1	7	193	21	..	4	..	..	226
Research students—	..	..	55	6	..	..	4	..	65
TOTALS .	307	2,027	51,242 (b)	8,426 (b)	821	716	1,388	100	65,036 (b) & (c)	
No. of scholars in recognised institutions.	21,767	273,808	6,074,368	2,133,837	319,294	10,884	123,702	118,246	9,075,951	
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions.	..	5,581	167,087	186,406	198,196	83	5,611	3,196	566,110	
GRAND TOTALS	21,767	279,389	6,241,400	2,320,293	517,490	10,967	129,813	121,442	9,612,061	

* Please draw two broad lines across the table indicating the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin. (These lines could not be drawn as there is no uniformity in the different provinces as to the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin.)

† Excludes 21,453 and 63,724 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in the Hyderabad State respectively.

(a) Excludes 813 Schools in Assam not shown by race or creed.

(b) Includes 859 Hindus and 182 Muhammadans reading in the Benares Sanskrit College and in the Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(c) Excludes 128 Scholars of one Oriental College in the Punjab and 28 Scholars of one Oriental College in Assam (shown against "Education" in V-A), also excludes 4,273 and 1,248 Scholars reading in School stages in colleges in the United Provinces and in the Punjab respectively.

IV-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Females.

	Euro-peans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muham-madans.	Bud-dhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Population	96,171	1,874,551	80,298,170	28,371,691	5,824,104	42,987	1,020,895	3,182,946	120,211,515‡
SCHOOL EDUCATION.									
Primary Classes I	8,603	26,050	389,552	251,531	20,350	1,557	7,887	2,874	708,404
" " II	2,668	10,731	101,081	34,597	14,380	988	2,146	680	167,716
" " III	2,481	8,969	65,035	14,888	8,102	987	1,581	487	97,480
" " IV	2,318	7,509	37,505	6,052	2,295	844	1,181	350	58,054
" " V	1,733	5,825	20,468	3,082	1,053	553	749	175	33,588
† Middle " VI	1,604	4,066	8,184	929	431	611	193	96	16,204
" " VII	1,352	3,137	4,641	462	434	534	153	101	10,814
" " VIII	1,041	2,112	1,901	278	78	420	74	30	5,943
High " IX	405	860	975	84	72	319	84	81	2,870
" " X	528	599	725	41	60	247	11	83	2,244
" " XI	167	359	581	15	2	148	1	8	1,281
" " XII	8	61	215	3	..	132	..	6	425
TOTALS .	23,088	70,278	680,763	311,912	42,757	7,294	14,010	4,871	1,104,978 (a)
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.									
Intermediate classes 1st year	23	152	162	11	..	3	4	1	961
" 2nd year	44	74	114	11	2	1	4	1	251
Degree classes 3rd year	17	47	65	3	..	2	..	..	134
" 4th year	13	52	52	3	..	..	5	..	125
" 5th year	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
Post-graduate classes 6th year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7th year	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Research students—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS .	102	327	993	30	2	6	13	2	875 (b)
No. of scholars in recognised institutions	23,190	70,605	681,156	311,942	42,759	7,800	14,023	4,873	1,105,848
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions	..	572	18,295	44,867	1,497	50	1,381	374	62,036
GRAND TOTALS .	23,190	71,177	644,451	356,809	44,256	7,350	15,404	5,247	1,167,884

* See footnote on page 17.

† This footnote on previous page.

(a) Excludes 14 Indian Christian girls preparing for an industrial course in Assam and 12 pupil teachers in the Administered Area of Central India Agency.

(b) Excludes 87 and 282 scholars reading in School stages in colleges in the United Provinces and Bangalore, respectively.

‡ Excludes 21,610 and 55,315 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in the Hyderabad State respectively.

V-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Males.

	Europ- eans and Anglo- Indians.	Indian Chris- tians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Schools.</i>									
Art Schools	15	150	1,519	202	7	35	8	23	1,964
Law Schools . . . .	..	..	187	18	..	..	..	..	155
Medical Schools	40	165	4,089	984	56	2	181	11	5,488
Normal and Training Schools	6	2,435	18,352	4,154	1,197	..	882	184	21,616
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	58	78	1,289	125	84	..	58	3	1,685
Technical and Industrial Schools.	761	2,686	11,854	4,778	147	154	841	113	20,784
Commercial Schools	285	418	4,881	488	868	488	52	21	6,881
Agricultural Schools	1	129	307	61	..	..	..	..	408
Reformatory Schools	4	69	1,005	568	75	2	1	7	1,781
Schools for Defectives	27	220	445	81	28	7	2	..	810
Schools for Adults . . . .	..	959	64,446	64,162	412	12	8,084	451	188,476
Other Schools	57	266	39,605	35,977	10,687	62	141	486	116,681
TOTALS	1,254	7,515	142,859	140,923	18,006	707	9,095	1,254	316,119
<i>Colleges.</i>									
Law	15	84	6,680	1,105	49	67	98	15	8,058
Medicine	61	204	2,857	451	27	77	101	9	3,787
Education	25	86	749	269	4	..	85	2	(a)1,170
Engineering	88	47	1,555	188	16	18	94	18	2,009
Agriculture	2	23	501	122	35	8	88	19	798
Commerce	2	46	1,325	73	8	62	3	2	1,516
Forestry	2	4	88	28	8	1	8	..	129
Veterinary Science	2	18	192	96	2	..	20	..	380
TOTALS	192	512	18,892	2,822	144	283	442	60	17,797
GRAND TOTALS	1,446	8,027	156,251	148,245	18,150	940	9,587	1,814	288,910

(a) 28 Scholars (Hindus) of one Oriental College in Assam, who have been included against "Arts and Science" in Table II-A, have been included against Education in this table.

V-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Females.

	Europ-eans and Anglo- Indians.	Indian Chris-tians.	Hindus.	Muham-madans.	Bud-dhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Schools</i>									
Medical Schools . . .	8	211	56	26	1	1	12	..	315
Normal and Training Schools . .	249	2,261	1,420	303	43	10	40	38	4,664
Technical and Industrial Schools. .	60	2,883	1,217	27	30	..	5	31	3,763
Commercial Schools . .	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324
Agricultural Schools . .	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Schools for Defectives . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . .	..	2	722	140	4	76	..	6	949
Other Schools . . .	159	443	1,110	257	2	184	56	226	2,446
TOTAL . .	800	5,340	4,534	753	380	270	113	301	12,491
<i>Colleges.</i>									
Medicine	15	18	26	7	..	2	4	..	67
Education	74	24	15	2	..	..	..	..	115
TOTAL . .	89	37	41	9	..	2	4	..	182
GRAND TOTALS . .	889	5,377	4,575	762	380	272	117	301	12,673

VI-A. -Men Teachers.

		TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.				
		A Degree.	Passed Metric or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.
		1	2	3	4	5
CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>Primary Schools.</i>						
Government	.	1	150	1,060	1,200	49
Local Board and Municipal	.	8	1,201	42,397	37,053	435
Aided	.	27	1,199	21,229	17,580	865
Unaided	.	5	39	1,111	703	11
TOTALS		41	2,589	65,797	56,504	1,360
<i>Middle Schools.</i>						
Government	.	46	417	361	23	9
Local Board and Municipal	.	237	1,034	12,986	1,017	174
Aided	.	168	1,058	8,686	1,168	368
Unaided	.	31	121	724	58	7
TOTALS		482	2,090	17,707	2,206	558
<i>High Schools.</i>						
Government	.	1,910	1,210	704	65	164
Local Board and Municipal	.	808	1,060	823	47	320
Aided	.	2,535	2,825	2,252	286	624
Unaided	.	161	142	504	38	23
TOTALS		5,414	5,246	8,873	436	1,142
GRAND TOTALS		5,987	10,525	87,877	59,286	8,060

Teachers.

UNTRAINED TEACHERS.				Total Trained Teachers.	Total untrained Teachers.	Grand totals of Teachers.	
Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.					
Certi- ficated. 6	Uncerti- ficated. 7	Certi- ficated. 8	Uncerti- ficated. 9	10	11	12	
CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.							
<i>Primary Schools.</i>							
2	6	137	873	2,469	1,018	3,487	Government.
95	126	7,871	34,817	81,094	41,909	123,003	Local Board and Municipal.
21	67	25,404	77,068	40,859	102,555	143,414	Aided
..	8	1,868	11,050	1,869	13,921	15,790	Unaided
118	202	35,780	123,303	126,291	150,403	285,694	TOTALS.
<i>Middle Schools.</i>							
7	25	56	168	856	251	1,107	Government.
67	150	604	5,176	15,458	5,997	21,455	Local Board and Municipal.
158	336	8,736	4,936	6,478	9,166	15,644	Aided
48	113	807	1,646	941	2,613	3,554	Unaided
230	624	5,203	11,920	23,733	18,027	41,760	TOTALS.
<i>High Schools.</i>							
178	372	387	768	4,143	1,635	5,798	Government
105	134	204	591	2,576	1,084	3,610	Local Board and Municipal.
1,681	2,858	3,227	5,388	8,522	12,654	21,176	Aided.
1,240	1,159	1,041	2,263	870	6,693	7,473	Unaided.
3,204	4,023	5,709	9,010	16,111	21,946	38,057	TOTALS.
3,602	4,849	46,692	144,233	166,135	199,376	365,511	GRAND TOTALS.

	TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.				
	A Degree.	Passed Matric. or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.
	1	2	3	4	5
CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.					
<i>Primary Schools.</i>					
Government . . . . .	..	40	198	276	8
Local Board and Municipal . . . . .	..	35	1,809	3,491	37
Aided	21	328	2,950	2,022	845
Unaided	5	7	58	67	4
TOTALS	26	460	5,115	5,856	394
 <i>Middle Schools.</i>					
Government	17	64	201	80	4
Local Board and Municipal	1	17	189	67	11
Aided	71	503	1,170	602	159
Unaided	3	2	39	15	2
TOTALS	92	586	1,599	764	176
 <i>High Schools.</i>					
Government	57	175	91	9	18
Local Board and Municipal	10	18	27	2	4
Aided	294	874	452	71	52
Unaided	2	9	2	4	1
TOTALS	363	1,071	572	86	70
GRAND TOTALS	481	2,117	7,286	6,706	640

Teachers.

UNTRAINED TEACHERS.							
Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.		Total Trained Teachers.	Total Untrained Teachers.	Grand totals of Teachers.	12
Certified.	Uncertified.	Certified.	Uncertified.				
6	7	8	9	10	11		
CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.							
<i>Primary Schools.</i>							
1	1	18	859	522	879	901	Government.
3	2	441	3,889	5,522	4,835	9,357	Local Board and Municipal.
8	25	1,890	6,799	5,666	8,722	14,388	Aided
..	..	194	675	141	869	1,010	Unaided.
12	28	2,543	11,722	11,851	14,305	26,156	TOTALS.
Middle Schools.							
8	7	18	206	366	234	600	Government.
..	2	30	208	235	240	525	Local Board and Municipal.
25	75	288	1,145	2,505	1,536	4,041	Aided.
2	1	9	86	61	98	159	Unaided.
38	85	340	1,645	3,217	2,108	5,325	TOTALS.
High Schools.							
18	33	21	61	345	133	478	Government.
4	5	1	6	56	16	72	Local Board and Municipal.
79	132	109	550	1,743	969	2,712	Aided.
3	5	13	29	18	56	68	Unaided.
104	175	234	655	2,162	1,168	3,330	TOTALS.
154	288	8,117	14,022	17,230	17,581	34,811	GRAND TOTALS.

VII.—European

Total European and Anglo-Indian population	Male	162,746			Percentage to Euro- Males.	
	Female	96,171			17·0	
	TOTAL	258,917				
	Institu- tions.	Scholar- ship on roll on March, 31st.	Number of females in institu- tions for males and vice versa.	Number of Non- Europeans on roll.	TEACHERS.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Institutions for Males.</i>						
Arts Colleges		243	5	160	48	24
Training Colleges		20	..	..	2	..
High Schools	69	16,760	957	3,296	502	359
Middle Schools	42	4,559	1,411	608	214	137
Primary Schools	55	3,287	1,047	322	130	61
Training Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	2	160	..	80	2	7
Commercial Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	1	16	8	..	5	..
TOTALS	176	25,045	3,428	4,501	972	588
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>						
Arts Colleges	1	304	..	69	16	8
Training Colleges	2	47	..	..	9	1
High Schools	98	16,879	2,368	3,064	777	442
Middle Schools	66	6,755	1,737	1,268	299	157
Primary Schools	61	3,655	1,384	668	116	111
Training Schools	10	176	..	18	42	4
Technical and Industrial Schools	1	71	..	16	2	2
Commercial Schools	5	204	..	..	7	6
Other Schools	1	15	..	..	1	..
TOTALS	245	28,106	5,989	5,098	1,269	726
GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS	421	53,151	..	9,509	2,241	1,314

Inspection . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Buildings, etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	..	..	..

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 1,15,152 spent by the Public Works Department.

TOTALS

* "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

GRAND TOTALS

* Includes both District Board

Education.

pean and Anglo-Indian Population of those at School.

Females.	Total.
26.8	20.5

EXPENDITURE FROM				Total expenditure.	
Govt. funds.	Local funds.*	Fees.	Other sources.		
7	8	9	10	11	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,36,000	200	1,01,298	1,30,603	2,68,200	<i>Institutions for Males.</i>
17,318	..	..	..	17,318	Arts Colleges.
11,77,037	21,490	11,42,734	7,44,711	30,85,978	Training Colleges.
2,22,901	830	1,51,257	2,21,852	5,96,840	High Schools.
1,02,812	1,790	85,123	1,38,151	3,27,882	Middle Schools.
662	..	..	..	662	Primary Schools.
780	..	1,212	7,303	9,390	Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	Technical and Industrial Schools.
9,819	..	..	..	9,819	Commercial Schools.
16,67,338	24,322	14,81,024	12,42,905	44,16,089	Other Schools.
TOTALS.					
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>					
9,468	..	12,082	8,048	30,498	Arts Colleges.
31,792	..	8,881	2,883	41,556	Training Colleges.
10,72,724	17,613	9,78,178	6,22,973	26,90,888	High Schools.
2,75,008	5,840	2,29,722	2,27,388	7,37,408	Middle Schools.
1,00,116	1,813	85,890	1,88,924	8,26,282	Primary Schools.
65,848	..	13,738	10,164	98,745	Training Schools.
000	..	..	1,764	2,364	Technical and Industrial Schools.
11,583	..	12,061	1,406	25,030	Commercial Schools.
9,907	..	124	3,443	18,474	Other Schools.
15,80,071	24,266	13,35,685	10,20,243	39,66,263	TOTALS.
32,47,400	48,558	28,17,300	22,69,048	63,82,354	GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS.
1,81,667	..	..	..	1,81,667	Inspection.
7,23,434	272	1,04,246	7,91,180	17,00,132	Buildings, etc.
9,05,652	3,376	23,82,916	14,56,821	48,38,265	Miscellaneous.
18,50,753	3,648	23,77,102	22,47,501	66,79,064	Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 1,15,152 spent by the Public Work Department.
50,98,162	52,236	58,94,471	45,16,549	1,50,61,413	TOTALS.
GRAND TOTALS. "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:- Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.					

and Municipal Funds.

VIII.—*Examination*

Examinations:	MALES.					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.						
<i>Arts and Science.</i>						
D. Litt.	1	..	1	1	..	1
Ph. D.	1	6	7	1	4	5
D. Sc.	3	4	7	3	1	4
M. A.	1,043	396	1,439	760	208	968
M. Sc.	390	19	409	275	7	282
B. A. (Honours)	1,396	194	1,590	812	127	939
B. Sc. (Honours)	351	33	384	176	8	184
B. A. (Pass)	5,873	2,865	8,738	2,908	1,218	4,124
B. Sc. (Pass)	1,962	218	2,180	1,070	92	1,162
<i>Law.</i>						
Master of Law	..	34	34	..	3	3
Bachelor of Law	(a) 4,786	253	(a) 5,039	(b) 2,537	128	(b) 2,665
<i>Medicine.</i>						
M. D.	12	5	17	2	..	2
M. B. B. S.	1,430	46	1,476	504	26	530
L. M. S.	19	17	36	5	4	9
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	7	..	7	2	..	2
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	15	..	15	7	..	7
M. S.	6	2	8	1	..	1
M. Obstetrics	..	1	1	..	..	..
B. Hyg.	10	..	10	4	..	4
D. P. H.	7	17	24	6	15	21
B. Sc. (Sanitary)	13	2	15	3	..	3
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	14	23	37	12	10	22
<i>Engineering.†</i>						
Bachelor of C. E.	169	..	169	119	..	119
Bachelor of M. E.	94	..	94	77	..	77
<i>Education.</i>						
B. E., B. T., & L. T.	551	93	644	449	58	507
<i>Commerce.</i>						
Master of Commerce (c)	8	..	8	1	..	1
Bachelor of Commerce	307	81	388	180	34	214

* i.e., appearing from a recognised
 Including the Diploma Examinations.
 (a) Includes 75 candidates for LL.B.
 (b) Includes 49 passed students for
 (c) Figures pertain to Bombay

Results.

FEMALES.						Examinations.	
NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.				
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.		
7	8	9	10	11	12		
						DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, <i>Arts and Science.</i>	
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Litt.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Ph. D.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Sc.
22	15	37	17	6	23	M. A.	
4	..	4	4	..	4	M. Sc.	
67	8	75	58	8	61	B. A. (Honours).	
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Sc. (Honours).
100	79	179	73	53	126	B. A. (Pass).	
8	1	9	8	1	4	B. Sc. (Pass).	
						Law.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Law.
9	..	9	4	..	4	Bachelor of Law.	
						Medicine.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	M.D.
48	1	49	18	..	18	M. B. B. S.	
4	3	7	1	..	1	L. M. S.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. C. P. & S. (Bombay).
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. S. F. M. (Calcutta).
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. S.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. Obstetrics.
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Hyg.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. P. H.
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Sc. (Sanitary).
2	1	3	2	1	3	D. T. M. (Calcutta).	
						Engineering.†	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of C. E.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of M. E.
						Education.	
60	22	82	48	15	63	B. E., B. T., & L. T.	
						Commerce.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Commerce (c).
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of Commerce.

Institution.
tion of the Thomason Civil Engineering College, Roorkee.
examination in Delhi.
L.L.B. examination in Delhi.
only.

VIII.—*Examination*

Examinations.	MALES.					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINIES.			NUMBER PASSED.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS—contd.						
<i>Agriculture.</i>						
Master of Agriculture	8	..	8	2	..	2
Bachelor of Agriculture	110	1	111	76	1	77
INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.						
Intermediate in Arts	13,850	5,331	18,087	6,835	1,860	8,195
Intermediate in Science	7,019	712	7,731	3,855	242	3,597
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	70	..	79	59	..	59
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	1,541	84	1,625	1,116	56	1,172
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	563	23	586	301	14	315
Licentiate of Agriculture	172	..	172	110	..	110
Veterinary Examinations	146	..	146	103	..	105
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.						
(a) On completion of High School Course.						
Matriculation	39,790	2,671	42,470	20,825	932	21,257
School Final, etc.,	26,002	2,466	29,368	20,385	1,176	21,511
European High School	294	15	309	172	3	175
Cambridge School Certificate	412	128	540	246	26	272
(b) On completion of Middle School Course.						
Cambridge Junior	522	3	525	332	—	332
European Middle	744	1	745	484	1	485
Anglo-Vernacular Middle	64,915	1,278	66,193	48,666	672	49,338
Vernacular Middle	40,847	6,537	47,384	24,878	2,296	27,174
(c) On completion of Primary Course.						
Upper Primary	206,866	257	207,123	153,398	164	153,562
Lower Primary	430,752	1,340	432,092	320,389	979	327,368
(d) On completion of Vocational Course.						
For teacher's certificate—						
Vernacular, Higher	5,811	978	6,589	3,958	453	4,411
Vernacular, Lower	10,150	2,437	12,587	7,455	1,270	8,725
At Art Schools	1,190	96	1,236	503	61	654
At Law Schools	53	..	53	44	..	44
At Medical Schools	1,398	208	1,606	713	143	856
At Engineering Schools†	777	279	1,056	570	131	701
At Technical and Industrial Schools	2,136	1,088	3,224	1,686	690	2,385
At Commercial Schools	2,369	4,770	7,139	989	1,723	2,712
At Agricultural Schools	171	..	171	145	..	145
At other Schools	4,984	832	5,196	2,818	182	3,000

* i.e., appearing from

† Includes Survey

Results.

FEMALES.			NUMBER PASSED.			Examinations.	
NUMBER OF EXAMINERS.			NUMBER PASSED.				
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.		
7	8	9	10	11	12		
						DEGREE EXAMINATIONS—contd.	
						<i>Agriculture.</i>	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of Agriculture.
						INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION	
332	246	578	201	180	381	Intermediate in Arts.	
89	18	107	41	7	48	Intermediate in Science.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Licentiate of Civil Engineering.
263	1	264	219	1	220	Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Licentiate of Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Examinations.
						SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.	
						(a) On completion of High School Course	
674	162	836	377	80	457	Matriculation.	
675	54	729	520	25	545	School Final, etc.	
265	7	262	163	4	167	European High School.	
243	10	253	188	5	143	Cambridge School Certificate.	
						(b) On completion of Middle School Course	
392	10	402	242	8	245	Cambridge Junior.	
725	..	725	480	..	480	European Middle.	
2,829	206	3,035	1,834	172	2,006	Anglo-Vernacular Middle.	
3,384	861	4,195	1,867	420	2,287	Vernacular Middle.	
						(c) On completion of Primary Course	
18,087	112	13,199	8,999	58	9,057	Upper Primary.	
47,987	359	48,296	35,363	226	36,089	Lower Primary.	
						(d) On completion of Vocational Courses	
						For teacher's certificates—	
1,588	43	1,631	1,128	30	1,158	Vernacular, Higher.	
817	25	842	525	17	542	Vernacular, Lower.	
16	..	16	10	..	10	At Art Schools.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Law Schools.
76	11	87	32	10	42	At Medical Schools.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Engineering Schools.†
126	226	352	97	155	252	At Technical and Industrial Schools.	
61	35	96	38	13	51	At Commercial Schools.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Agricultural Schools.
18	1	19	16	1	17	At other Schools.	

a recognised institution—
Schools.

I. X.—Scholars by classes and ages (Quinquennial).

I.	II.	Primary.				Middle.				High.				XII.	Totals.
		III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.		
102,329	1,491	44	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103,860	
52,486	1,985	48	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,718	
186,166	25,669	1,532	87	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,520,068	
307,614	118,532	20,457	1,485	172	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,507,168	
711,699	326,063	187,698	67,878	11,964	1,482	157	14	5	..	..	..	..	..	1,305,360	
480,117	271,764	219,197	112,081	48,323	9,054	942	86	2	1	..	..	..	..	1,086,537	
252,742	108,250	209,708	145,847	79,705	28,220	7,147	374	23	9	..	..	..	..	809,619	
140,655	128,777	168,912	140,964	83,070	47,410	23,260	5,438	458	40	..	..	..	..	719,595	
78,647	72,609	100,283	113,571	76,794	57,126	37,341	18,739	3,925	365	81	..	..	..	559,250	
42,484	38,655	58,971	76,887	60,710	50,760	42,353	25,914	18,667	3,128	306	0	..	..	413,865	
24,804	20,255	20,790	43,159	38,713	37,571	36,650	28,555	18,277	11,418	2,528	83	..	..	201,803	
14,797	10,529	14,205	21,215	21,494	28,508	27,320	24,729	19,592	16,475	10,044	459	..	..	204,446	
11,684	7,625	7,588	10,552	10,175	13,380	17,042	16,901	15,605	16,128	18,077	1,153	..	..	141,620	
9,000	5,820	4,395	5,206	4,806	6,464	9,662	10,321	10,504	13,200	11,095	2,052	..	..	92,090	
7,475	4,826	3,187	2,796	1,676	2,648	4,944	5,022	6,078	8,761	7,941	2,283	..	..	57,551	
8,288	4,894	3,168	1,928	859	953	2,196	2,474	2,926	6,183	5,084	2,034	..	..	30,922	
18,737	11,154	6,514	3,967	904	590	1,285	1,383	1,699	3,087	4,580	2,786	..	..	55,566	
5,279,009	1,687,978	1,130,781	707,584	436,327	270,356	211,284	140,320	92,682	76,704	54,609	10,806	..	..	10,111,079	

Excludes 5,035 scholars not shown by classes and ages in Assam, of whom 827 scholars have already been excluded in tables IV-A & IV-B.

IX.—Scholars by classes and ages (Quinquennial)—contd.

Intermediate.		Degree.		Post Graduate.			Total.	Grand Total.
1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year.	4th year.	5th year.	6th year.	7th year.(a)		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193,966
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,718
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,620,069
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,507,118
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,305,360
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,086,537
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	899,619
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	710,535
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	559,281
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	413,856
64	6	..	..	..	..	..	69	291,872
149	141	..	2	..	..	..	1,092	205,558
3,788	1,006	36	3	..	..	..	4,832	146,462
4,808	3,843	362	105	1	..	..	9,103	101,199
3,973	5,384	1,770	697	14	19	..	11,767	69,318
2,709	4,830	2,795	2,203	41	14	..	12,606	62,628
8,610	5,714	6,254	8,798	1,486	1,957	273	26,357	80,028
TOTAL	18,788	20,688	10,208	11,716	(b) 1,512	(c) 1,390	(d) 273	(e) 64,830
								10,175,909

(a) Including Research Students.

(b) Includes 25 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.

(c) Post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.

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PART II.

APPENDICES.

PART II.

APPENDICES.

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APPENDIX I.

Statistics of Mission Institutions in India.

TABLE I.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.										Total of Scholars.	
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.			
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Madras	Christian. British	12	4,006	44	21,304	36	5,335	..	..	4,296	150,101	10
	Non-British	8	982	26	12,640	19	2,981	..	..	2,826	88,907	9
	Total	15	4,988	70	34,930	51	8,316	..	..	7,175	148,034	19
Bombay	Christian. British	1	806	7	2,201	5	617	..	..	242	10,858	2
	Non-British	1	957	19	7,759	22	2,246	..	..	201	11,895	2
	Total	2	1,762	26	9,960	31	3,172	..	..	647	23,753	2
Bengal	Christian. British	4	2,804	12	8,699	20	1,918	2	168	808	10,283	5	
	Non-British	1	744	8	2,771	6	455	2	214	173	6,971	1	
	Total	5	3,04	20	6,380	26	2,455	4	377	601	17,088	6	

TABLE I.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

EXPENDITURE.

PROVINCE,	TYPE OF MISSION.	EXPENDITURE.			
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.
	CHRISTIAN.				From Other sources.
Madras	British	Rs. 11,83,270	Rs. 5,989	Rs. 11,40,525	Rs. 6,002
	Non-British	6,81,206	1,441	15,71,17 ^c	30,52,802
	Hindu	20,449	200	12,664	20,76,566
	Modem	1,155	..	572	..
	Others	..	..	870	496
	Total	17,91,030	7,470	16,85,587	24,77,900
Bombay	British	1,44,438	11,988	2,11,452	1,18,912
	Non-British	6,21,080	16,781	6,31,369	2,16,198
	Hindu	6,770	3,980	8,029	11,012
	Modem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	4,71,397	80,789	7,46,750	3,70,218
Bengal	British	1,86,128	13,774	3,54,216	2,84,058
	Non-British	53,172	5,903	1,88,950	56,023
	Hindu	451	..	720	980
	Modem	..	..	..	100
	Others	..	..	150	..
	Total	2,40,046	18,711	5,44,386	3,44,517
					74,620
					12,93,080

TABLE I.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.*

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.										
PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle English Schools.	Middle Vernacular Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.	Total of Institutions.
							Scholars.	Institutions.		
Punjab	Christian.	British	7	1,052	4	693	20	877	46	3,933
	Non-British	4	1,470	15	5,189	18	1,720	87	8,876	11,922
	Non-Christian.	Hindu	3	1,520	4	1,088	2	852	34	40
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	14	4,061	23	7,614	19	2,685	4	150	21,162
	Christian.	British	1	330	3	1,297	4	620	1	88
	Non-British	2	1,221	16	5,892	7	1,831	4	447	3,314
	Non-Christian.	Hindu	8	3,169	81	33,448	37	6,795	2	186
	Moslem	1	657	35	14,492	18	3,952	2	241	16,804
	Others	3	910	42	16,172	36	5,366	..	95	25,988
	Total	15	6,287	177	71,211	102	17,864	7	1,006	147,896
Burma	Christian.	British	..	..	10	3,382	9	1,708	4	53
	Non-British	..	..	25	11,293	96	6,878	65	4,762	31,328
	Non-Christian.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	36	14,635	45	8,887	59	6,221	37,10

TABLE I.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27*—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.				TOTAL, Rs.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	
United Provinces	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 2,72,708 3,43,245	Rs. 6,842 8,621	Rs. 1,48,744 3,82,178	Rs. 86,008 2,67,045	Rs. 12,956 75,386
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	..	..	..	..	Rs. 5,07,373 11,07,374
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,38,363	94,144	6,36,997	3,78,345	1,00,124
Punjab	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 44,125 1,88,770	Rs. 5,184 25,487	Rs. 61,934 8,42,214	Rs. 51,916 2,81,979	Rs. 1,71,97 8,40,723
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	11,68,841	2,85,468	22,60,768	15,36,607	1,70,412
Burma	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 1,78,982 6,05,282	Rs. 11,728 96,877	Rs. 2,18,988 6,32,075	Rs. 1,68,717 5,01,684	Rs. 75,018 18,382,668
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,82,164	1,07,105	8,160,761	..	Rs. 65,651 24,05,681

*Separate figures not available.

TABLE I.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	TYPES OF MISSIONS.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.								TOTAL OF SCHOLARS.	
		COLLEGES.	HIGH SCHOOLS.	MIDDLE ENGLISH SCHOOLS.	MIDDLE VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.	PRIMARY SCHOOLS.	TRAINING SCHOOLS.	OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.	SCHOLARS.		
Bihar and Orissa.	Christian. British	1	220	4	1,218	13	1,968	1	223	247	6,382
	Non-British	..	..	3	1,065	15	2,686	1	513	13,084	6,341
	Non-Christian. Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	81	186	106
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	305
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	220	7	2,378	28	4,653	3	678	705	19,803
	Christian. British	1	278	8	331	11	1,117	3	190	45	3,078
	Non-British	..	..	4	244	8	838	5	686	87	5,748
	Non-Christian. Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces Berar.	Total	1	273	12	575	19	1,950	8	156	141	9,207
	Christian. British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian. Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	273	12	575	19	1,950	8	156	141	9,207
	Christian. British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian. Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	1	174	5	673	..	410	10,221	..
					174	5	727	..	229	6,865	..

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE,	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.			
		From Government funds.	From Board fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.
Uttar and Orissa	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 1,12,913	Rs. 26,201	Rs. 46,591	Rs. 46,320
	British	41,698	30,166	1,51,132	3,067
	Non-British	..	..	..	..
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,164,611	66,987	1,41,533	1,98,711
	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 86,622	Rs. 1,212	Rs. 87,204	Rs. 930
	British	48,888	553	75,044	44,886
Central Provinces and Berar	Non-British	..	..	..	..
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	2,684	888	1,825	600
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,38,044	8,768	1,13,230	1,13,63
	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 28,690	474	Rs. 47,076	Rs. 706
	British	15,403	372	4,171	82,815
	Non-British	..	..	..	..
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	..	..	..	..
Bengal	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	44,098	846	7,697	1,78,724
					Rs. 2,240
					2,34,600

TABLE 1.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27*—contd.

TABLE I.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE,	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.			
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.
North-West Frontier Province	Christian.	Rs. 48,059	Rs. 6,049	Rs. 30,134	Rs. 38,378
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	15,988	2,562	11,232	3,454
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	62,042	8,611	41,366	38,832
	Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
Coorg	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	650	1,945	484	1,165
	Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	650	1,945	484	1,165
	Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..
Delhi	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	65,758	12,619	56,290	..
	Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	80,684	..	..	..

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE I.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.*

TABLE I.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27*—concl'd.

PROVINCE,	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government funds.		From Board funds.		From Non-res.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
) Other Administered Areas	Christian.						
	British	27,910	3,920	42,304	28,903	5,046	1,08,458
	Non-British	2,200	1,784	31,702	66,021	2,670	84,386
	Non-Christian.						
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	30,128	6,104	64,068	94,924	8,616	248,888
	Christian.						
	British	28,559,818	99,816	25,06,846	33,60,135	6,49,432	70,76,446
	Non-British	23,38,707	1,88,025	27,02,404	21,18,330	10,80,003	84,39,363
	Non-Christian.						
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	65,04,108	6,21,592	72,15,886	57,72,784	19,17,103	21,28,31,863
INDIA							

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.										Total of Institutes.	Total of Scholars.					
		COLLEGES.			HIGH SCHOOLS.			MIDDLE ENGLISH SCHOOLS.		MADRAS VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		TRAINING SCHOOLS.				
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
Madras	Christian.	4	78	30	9,329	25	3,632	25	1,048	..	..	439	38,830	14	537	14	741	
	British.	1	136	6	1,908	9	..	..	..	..	..	157	18,711	7	498	6	809	
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	Total	5	214	36	7,552	34	4,650	..	..	..	596	52,141	21	975	20	1,050	712	66,792
	Christian.	..	..	8	1,511	2	140	..	..	..	34	3,102	5	147	2	79	61	4,979
	British	..	..	13	3,332	15	1,886	..	..	..	49	3,002	4	101	5	174	86	3,495
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	21	4,943	17	2,026	..	..	..	87	6,704	10	301	17	705	152	14,069
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	4	864	6	688	7	794	142	6,984	6	93	17	637	186	10,064	
	Non-British	..	..	1	178	5	885	1	70	31	1,690	..	..	5	294	43	3,126	
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	4	141	5	1,04	11	1,653	8	864	176	8,774	6	83	22	831	232

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of MISSIONS.	EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.		
						From other sources.	TOTAL.
	<i>Christian.</i>						
British Non-British		Rs. 5,52,543	Rs. 3,692	Rs. 16,045	Rs. 6,99,915	Rs. 70,793	Rs. 14,83,018
Hindu		2,45,906	108	50,569	2,95,971	18,090	6,11,210
Moslem							
Others							
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
British Non-British							
Hindu							
Moslem							
Others							
	Total	7,98,349	Rs. 880	Rs. 604	Rs. 35,986	Rs. 489	20,94,928
	<i>Christian.</i>						
British Non-British		1,30,573	7,690	1,10,431	85,033	28,377	37,894
Hindu		1,84,896	1,790	1,92,641	1,19,131	95,870	6,94,218
Moslem							
Others							
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
British Non-British							
Hindu							
Moslem							
Others							
	Total	8,30,398	Rs. 490	Rs. 604	2,05,213	1,6,974	10,30,738
	<i>Christian.</i>						
British Non-British		1,64,187	8,960	85,849	1,83,176	16,566	4,47,671
Hindu		25,386	1,468	21,871	68,175	1,716	1,94,619
Moslem							
Others							
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
British Non-British							
Hindu							
Moslem							
Others							
	Total	1,80,398	Rs. 785	1,10,780	2,51,688	18,548	5,73,003

of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—cont'd.

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Females, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.			
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From other sources.
United Provinces	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 1,16,900 3,06,187	Rs. 8,764 18,169	Rs. 53,916 2,121,927	Rs. 22,806 1,08,029
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>				Rs. 8,764 10,46,889
Hindu		18,350	8,747	112	11,897
Moslem		17,640	..	17,804	51,661
Others					48,706
	Total	4,58,077	26,942	9,88,958	1,44,354
Punjab	<i>Christian.</i>	11,126 55,686	8,810 40,819	5,608 28,777	2,96,480 40,648
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>				522 88,792
Hindu		41,797	49,986	1,118	69,911
Moslem		6,076	8,057	41	23,927
Others		16,812	18,120	895	61,150
	Total	1,38,196	1,18,651	86,894	4,91,816
Burma	<i>Christian.</i>	86,620 2,55,620	7,988 14,087	78,168 2,88,223	....
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>				66,810 2,24,121
Hindu		..	..	..	2,38,071
Moslem		..	..	..	7,81,010
Others		..	..	..	..
	Total	3,46,210	38,020	3,61,881	8,90,481
					10,20,081

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE Z.—*Differences of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.				
		From government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.
North-West Frontier Province	Christian.	Rs. 5,232	Rs. 650	Rs. 642	Rs. 8,846	Rs. 10,270
	Non-British	..	240	144	2,490	2,883
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	9,456	9,462	..	17,488	37,006
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	14,688	19,653	786	24,038	50,159
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	7,370	..	2,294	2,987	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	12,651
Coorg	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,370	..	2,294	2,987	12,651
Delhi	Christian.	18,852	17,762	8,025	21,577	60,716
	British	..	..	944	..	8,660
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	9,804
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	2,937	..	5,120
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	3,057
	Others	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	18,852	20,699	8,969	..	85,357
						78,377

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Mission.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.										Total of Scholars.		
		COLLEGES.			HIGH SCHOOLS.			MIDDLE ENGLISH SCHOOLS.			MIDDLE VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.			
		SCHOLARS.	INSTITUTIONS.	SCHOLARS.	SCHOLARS.	INSTITUTIONS.	SCHOLARS.	SCHOLARS.	INSTITUTIONS.	SCHOLARS.	OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.			
Ajmer Merwara	Christian.													
	British													
	Non-British													
	Non-Christian.													
	Hindu													
	Moslem													
	Others													
	Total													
	Christian.													
	British													
Baluchistan	Non-British													
	Non-Christian.													
	Hindu													
	Moslem													
	Others													
	Total													
	Christian.													
	British													
	Non-British													
	Non-Christian.													
Bangalore	Hindu													
	Moslem													
	Others													
	Total													
	1	304	4	897	2	206	4	732	10	1,018	2	30		

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.				TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	
Ajmer-Merwara	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 2,016	Rs. 2,045	Rs. 1,948	Rs. 5,273	Rs. 9,241
		7,255	..	14,513	2,076	26,789
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu		770	..	180	..	956
Moslem		..	..	..	..	..
Others		..	..	..	..	..
	Total	10,040	6,185	16,431	7,720	37,346
Baluchistan	<i>Christian.</i>	1,608	1,876	852	2,510	6,850
	
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu		..	..	..	..	..
Moslem		..	..	..	..	..
Others		..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,608	1,876	852	2,510	6,850
Bangalore	<i>Christian.</i>	28,468	480	39,296	..*	21,177
		66,003	..	60,223	..*	63,146
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu		1,748	..	57	..	828
Moslem		..	..	..	..	..
Others		..	..	..	..	..
	Total	96,819	480	89,876	..	74,651
						2,60,826

* Separate figures not available.

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—concl.

PROVINCE,	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.				
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	<i>Christian.</i>					
British	.	1,809	879	1,787	5,888	6,255
Non-British	.	12,159	1,020	88,699	86,427	18,217
Others	Total	13,968	9,799	85,486	92,315	18,472
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>					
Hindu	.	..	..	..	..	..
Moslem	.	..	..	..	..	..
Others	Total	12,38,846	75,477	6,76,027	13,93,481	8,11,521
	<i>Christian.</i>					
British	.	12,35,800	81,716	9,35,213	12,04,121	5,63,062
Non-British	.	..	..	..	..	..
Others	Total	25,98,446	18,801	18,199	72,817	6,774
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>					
Hindu	.	90,878	70,775	5,189	1,01,885	1,08,840
Moslem	.	8,075	8,057	41	23,927	250
Others	Total	83,262	18,801	18,199	72,817	1,44,343
INDIA		25,98,446	18,801	18,199	27,95,181	10,05,456
		18,801	18,801	18,199	27,95,181	10,05,456
		18,801	18,801	18,199	27,95,181	10,05,456

TABLE 3.—*Scholarships of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.										Total of Scholarships.		
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.				
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.			
Madras	<i>Christian.</i>	British.	16	4,084	74	27,653	60	8,967	..	4,735	189,091	24	2,142	234,207
		Non-British	4	1,118	31	13,052	28	4,039	..	2,983	102,678	10	1,260	125,624
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	Hindu	..	..	1	77	..	..	..	42	2,968	..	..	..
		Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	864	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	74	..	..	..
		Total	20	5,202	106	41,382	88	13,006	..	7,771	285,075	40	2,620	360,184
	<i>Christian.</i>	Bilish	1	805	15	3,712	7	757	..	276	13,060	5	147	10,575
		Non-British	1	957	32	11,001	37	4,132	..	340	14,897	6	163	31,550
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1,599	1	..	..
		Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	2	1,768	47	14,803	48	6,198	..	684	30,456	12	363	31
Bengal	<i>Christian.</i>	British.	8	2,448	16	4,473	26	2,556	9	957	17,207	11	181	30,983
		Non-British	1	754	9	2,549	10	1,340	8	28	7,670	1	12	9
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	0	3,192	25	7,422	37	3,978	12	1,241	677	25,892	12	193	131
	Total of Institutes.											3,495	903	45,373

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27*—contd.

EXPENDITURE.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.			
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	Christian.	16,90,813 8,77,012	9,621 1,609	13,65,660 4,75,149	22,13,181 11,36,580
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	1,33,705 1,43,407
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	2,682 782
	Others	..	..	..	125
	Total	25,88,426	11,880	18,62,461	34,13,226
	Christian.	2,81,011 5,06,636	19,628 17,601	8,21,873 7,24,010	2,10,621 8,48,071
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	1,42,289 31,10,068
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	8,11,879	40,889	10,68,714	5,75,481
	Christian.	3,40,610 78,068	21,064 6,966	4,39,566 21,17,321	4,07,237 1,27,802
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	4,50,488	48,496	6,05,06	5,98,385
					88,168
					17,96,063
Cingal					TOTAL.
					Rs.
					54,12,820 28,87,766
					43,547 2,609 485
					51,47,187
					88,168
					17,96,063
					13,49,204
					4,60,300
					..

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

		INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.																							
PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Institutions.		Scholars.		Institutions.		Scholars.		Institutions.		Scholars.		Total of Institutes.		Total of Scholars.	
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Total of Institutes.	Total of Scholars.		
United Provinces.	Christian.	7	1,052	8	1,732	11	1,354	6	870	36	1,188	5	52	2	80	75	75	5,823	10,179	10,179	5,823				
	British	6	1,588	28	7,149	87	4,707	9	917	108	4,680	6	188	6	125	202	202	42	42	42	10,179	5,823			
	Non-Christian.																								
	Hindu	3	1,529	4	1,008	8	506	14	1,930	38	1,525	1	7	40	1,047	108	108	7,637	7,637	7,637	7,637				
	Moslem																								
	Others																								
	Total	17	4,483	40	9,974	53	6,707	28	8,217	183	7,273	15	192	47	1,258	382	382	33,088	33,088	33,088	33,088				
	Christian.	2	856	5	1,746	8	908	2	184	29	1,374	2	36	4	807	50	50	4,815	4,815	4,815	4,815				
	British	2	1,221	16	5,832	10	2,140	16	1,964	188	8,788	2	6	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269			
	Non-British																								
Punjab.	Christian.	8	3,169	84	34,041	38	6,970	23	5,087	557	20,946	1	41	5	226	516	516	70,489	70,489	70,489	70,489				
	British	1	910	35	14,462	18	3,502	4	1,163	825	23,318	1	141	57	1,378	441	441	44,466	44,466	44,466	44,466				
	Non-Christian.																								
	Hindu	1	10,370	88	6,386	9	1,052	188	11,391	2	77	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	Moslem																								
	Others																								
	Total	16	6,313	183	72,457	110	18,705	54	10,000	1,087	65,817	6	286	72	2,188	1,628	1,628	175,785	175,785	175,785	175,785				
	Christian.																								
	British																								
	Non-British																								
Burma.	Christian.																								
	Hindu																								
	Moslem																								
	Others																								
	Total	..	..	55	20,543	70	19,474	-30	6,941	256	10,194	8	396	6	281	475	475	50,868	50,868	50,868	50,868		

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.				TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	* From fees.	From Mission funds.	
United Provinces	Christian.	Rs. 3,92,003	Rs. 10,120	Rs. 1,25,001	Rs. 35,462	Rs. 7,63,851
	Non-Christian.	Rs. 6,48,432	Rs. 22,380	Rs. 6,03,405	Rs. 7,00,872	Rs. 21,64,003
	Hindu	Rs. 1,40,755	Rs. 17,008	Rs. 487	Rs. 26,817	Rs. 3,08,177
	Moslem	Rs. 17,040	Rs. 672	Rs. 17,301	Rs. 11,107	Rs. 48,705
	Others	Rs. 11,94,430	Rs. 60,486	Rs. 23,555	Rs. 61,88*	Rs. 24,376
	Christian.	Rs. 65,261	Rs. 13,444	Rs. 67,217	Rs. 348,316	Rs. 9,010
	Non-Christian.	Rs. 244,356	Rs. 80,806	Rs. 170,391	Rs. 329,637	Rs. 10,89,861
	Hindu	Rs. 3,69,046	Rs. 1,25,444	Rs. 10,41,673	Rs. 38,703	Rs. 78,887
	Moslem	Rs. 3,07,511	Rs. 45,088	Rs. 14,745	Rs. 50,103	Rs. 77,056
	Others	Rs. 3,05,374	Rs. 45,322	Rs. 46,388	Rs. 322,164	Rs. 10,05,893
Uttar Pradesh	Total	Rs. 12,84,837	Rs. 84,104	Rs. 22,98,897	Rs. 20,98,493	Rs. 50,969
	Christian.	Rs. 2,06,602	Rs. 19,711	Rs. 96,814	*	Rs. 30,027
	Non-Christian.	Rs. 832,911	Rs. 1,08,414	Rs. 115,298	*	Rs. 26,056
	Hindu	Rs. 11,28,412	Rs. 1,10,125	Rs. 12,12,143	..	Rs. 34,35,762
	Moslem	Rs. 11,28,412	Rs. 1,10,125	Rs. 12,12,143	..	Rs. 34,35,762
Uttarakhand	Others	Rs. 11,28,412	Rs. 1,10,125	Rs. 12,12,143	..	Rs. 34,35,762
	Total	Rs. 11,28,412	Rs. 1,10,125	Rs. 12,12,143	..	Rs. 34,35,762

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.									
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle English Schools.	Middle Vernacular Schools.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Training Schools.	Other Special Schools.
Bihar and Orissa.	<i>Christian.</i>	1	220	5	1,590	16	2,192	3	644	207	8,412
	British	..	..	3	1,065	21	3,668	4	1,005	601	15,550
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	220	8	2,665	87	5,705	8	1,780	863	24,348
	<i>Christian.</i>									10	1,083
	British	1	273	13	433	18	1,464	11	819	72	6,180
	Non-British	..	..	6	286	9	946	6	1,161	106	7,266
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	273	18	719	27	2,400	20	1,980	187	12,532
Central Provinces and Bihar.	<i>Christian.</i>									4	492
	British	..	..	2	617	8	972	..	117	410	10,221
	Non-British	..	..	1	174	10	1,847	1	..	281	6,086
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	3	691	18	2,319	1	117	755	13,624
Assam										2	38
	<i>Christian.</i>									2	68
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	3	691	18	2,319	1	117	755	13,624
										2	68
										811	21,855

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27*—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					Rs.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.		
						From other sources.	Total.
British Non-British	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 1,66,966 98,541	Rs. 86,020 35,782	Rs. 1,33,066 57,981	Rs. 1,02,705 2,23,040	Rs. 40,210 21,291	Rs. 4,78,474 4,31,608
Hindu Muslim Others	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	640 .. ..	.. .. ..	1,088 .. ..	.. .. ..
	Total	Rs. 2,60,607	Rs. 94,943	Rs. 1,91,047	Rs. 3,97,731	Rs. 70,483	Rs. 9,12,710
British Non-British	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 1,44,149 61,446	Rs. 8,010 678	Rs. 1,35,756 27,605	Rs. 82,094 1,06,682	Rs. 1,15,187 37,116	Rs. 4,81,534 4,63,583
Hindu Muslim Others	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	.. .. ..	2,684	988 .. ..	.. .. ..	1,325 .. ..	.. .. ..
	Total	Rs. 2,03,098	Rs. 5,978	Rs. 1,63,261	Rs. 2,40,911	Rs. 172,850	Rs. 7,90,326
British Non-British	<i>Christian.</i>	Rs. 49,928 22,166	Rs. 558 872	Rs. 7,308 4,733	Rs. 1,00,454 88,015	Rs. 3,240	Rs. 1,89,370 1,18,546
Hindu Muslim Others	<i>Non-Christian.</i>	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
	Total	Rs. 64,734	Rs. 980	Rs. 12,033	Rs. 21,18,988	Rs. 3,240	Rs. 3,00,988

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.						Total of Schools.
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle English Schools.	Middle Vernacular Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	
North-West Frontier Province.	Christian.	British	94	1,491	2	130	..	..
	Christian.	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	Hindu	..	..	2	778	..	..
	Non-Christian.	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	1	94	5	2,260	9	139
	Christian.	British	..	..	1	180	..	..
	Christian.	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg.	Non-Christian.	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	1	180	..	..	..
	Christian.	British	1	273	3	708	1	135
	Christian.	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	Hindu	..	..	2	682	..	..
Delhi.	Non-Christian.	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	1	273	5	1,270	1	135
	Total	..	1	273	8	518	27	1,591

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27*—contd.

PROVINCE,	Types of Mission.	EXPENDITURE.			
		From Government funds.	From Board fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.
North-West Frontier Province	British	Rs. 61,591	Rs. 6,598	Rs. 57,924	Rs. 1,194
	Non-British	..	240	144	..
	Hindu	25,430	12,424	11,232	21,142
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	76,730	19,988	48,152	12,853
Coorg	Christian.	..	..	..	..
	British	7,620	1,245	2,758	4,152
	Non-British	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,620	1,245	2,758	4,152
Delhi	Christian.	..	..	..	..
	British	65,370	29,016	50,865	8,660
	Non-British	..	..	944	..
	Hindu	18,781	8,114	13,450	10,268
	Moslem	..	3,188	..	2,072
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	70,110	34,318	65,359	11,594
					2,64,628

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.										Total of Institutes.	Total of Scholars.				
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle English Schools.	Middle Vernacular Schools.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Other Special Schools.						
Amer. Mervara.	<i>Christian.</i> British Non-British	..	..	3	1,050	8	262	2	172	29	841	1	3	108	42	2,405
		..	..	2	457	2	185	..	..	10	207	1	18	10	31	624
		..	..	2	635	..	..	1	100	7	892	..	..	..	..	1,127
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	260	..	..	..	..	250
			
		Total	..	7	2,151	6	387	8	273	58	1,690	2	31	20	215	95	
	<i>Non-Christian.</i> Hindu Moslem Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		
		
		
		
		Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baluchistan	<i>Christian.</i> British Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
Bangalore	<i>Christian.</i> British Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		
		
		
		
	<i>Non-Christian.</i> Hindu Moslem Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		
		
		
		
	Total	2	479	8	2,459	6	1,195	4	732	59	2,847	2	30	51	7,749

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.			
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.
		From Other sources.		From Other sources.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	<i>Christian.</i>				
	British	Rs. 8,705	Rs. 2,040	Rs. 17,459	Rs. 20,048
	Non-British	17,295	2,945	45,422	6,358
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>				
	Hindu	4,120	8,570	18,548	14,819
	Moslem	..	..	..	3,000
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	30,120	9,155	78,104	44,226
	<i>Christian.</i>				
	British	2,058	1,876	352	3,906
	Non-British	..	..	..	3,296
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>				
	Hindu	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,058	1,876	352	7,292
Baluchistan	<i>Christian.</i>				
	British	62,075	1,880	69,427	*
	Non-British	1,44,667	1,800	1,25,855	*
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>				
	Hindu	1,748	..	67	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,06,890	8,180	1,98,890	..
Bangalore					

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Type of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.													
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Other Administered Areas.	Christian.														
	British	3	687	8	180	13	901	18	1,808
	Non-British . . .	1	806	5	956	8	466	29	840	8	97
	Non-Christian.														
	Hindu . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA	Total . . .	1	806	8	1,049	b	618	48	1,801	8	97
	Christian.														
	British . . .	88	8,005	106	51,111	179	22,562	47	4,459	8,384	250,992	18	2,401	181	6,302
	Non-British . . .	17	6,413	180	61,408	230	33,740	115	12,099	5,030	180,474	50	2,099	82	2,927
	Non-Christian.														
	Hindu . . .	11	4,698	95	37,186	46	7,876	44	8,151	515	80,630	4	124	62	2,041
	Moslem . . .	1	657	35	14,462	18	3,362	4	1,168	355	24,403	1	141	58	1,443
INDIA	Others . . .	4	1,164	43	10,375	87	5,498	9	1,662	333	18,832	2	77	1	13
	Total . . .	71	22,537	519	180,898	510	78,028	219	27,624	18,617	500,271	115	4,848	84	12,768
	Christian.														
	British . . .	85,98,004		1,78,928		31,82,878		87,53,566		9,60,953		1,16,59,348			
	Non-British . . .	85,74,607		2,70,741		38,37,617		88,89,451		10,69,065		1,84,66,881			
	Non-Christian.														
	Hindu . . .	6,02,308		1,72,115		11,05,445		8,35,323		2,11,374		30,16,490			
INDIA	Moslem . . .	3,08,068		1,06,976		8,47,466		2,90,825		25,500		10,87,975			
	Others . . .	8,26,014		46,694		4,87,102		3,56,000		60,707		12,77,507			
	Total . . .	84,00,554		7,88,418		88,50,935		88,67,785		18,92,559		2,95,16,831			

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—concl.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	TOTAL.
Other Administered Areas.	Christian.						
	British . . .	29,728	4,199	44,151	84,701	12,301	1,85,070
	Non-British . . .	14,398	8,704	55,401	1,52,449	15,837	7,41,808
	Non-Christian.						
	Hindu . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA	Total . . .	44,998	7,908	99,959	1,97,339	28,098	8,86,878
	Christian.						
	British . . .	85,98,004	1,78,928	31,82,878	87,53,566	9,60,953	1,16,59,348
	Non-British . . .	85,74,607	2,70,741	38,37,617	88,89,451	10,69,065	1,84,66,881
	Non-Christian.						
	Hindu . . .	6,02,308	1,72,115	11,05,445	8,35,323	2,11,374	30,16,490
	Moslem . . .	3,08,068	1,06,976	8,47,466	2,90,825	25,500	10,87,975
INDIA	Others . . .	8,26,014	46,694	4,87,102	3,56,000	60,707	12,77,507
	Total . . .	84,00,554	7,88,418	88,50,935	88,67,785	18,92,559	2,95,16,831

APPENDIX II.

EDUCATIONAL BROADCASTING.

Activities of the British Broadcasting Corporation.

(Vide Chapter VI.)

The British Broadcasting Corporation, London, has done pioneer work in exploring the possibilities of wireless as a medium of instruction. In 1923, a committee was appointed by the company to advise on and to watch the progress of educational broadcasting in England. It was found that experiments with wireless lessons could be carried on in a number of schools. After an experimental series of broadcasts to schools in 1924, a regular daily series was begun. There is much divergence of opinion as to the place of the wireless lesson in the curriculum and as to the best lecturers and courses; nevertheless the educational activities of the B. B. C. in this new field are instructive and the following extracts are reproduced here for the benefit of Indian educationists.*

* For fuller information, reference may be had to "Educational Broadcasting," published by the Carnegie United Kingdom Trustees, and "New Ventures in Broadcasting" (Report of the Hadow Committee).

(a) TRANSMISSION TO SCHOOLS.

Some thousands of schools are now listening regularly to these transmissions to Schools, using them to supplement the ordinary curriculum. Little by little it is being discovered what range of subjects and what manner of delivery are best suited to the majority of listening schools, but experience has already shown that nearly every school is finding that one or more of the courses offered in our programmes is acceptable. Sometimes a course may be voted a failure by a class of girls, yet be listened to with enthusiasm by a class of boys in the same school. Sometimes one course may be too elementary for one class, yet prove definitely successful with a lower standard. As it is not possible for the B. B. C. to take the needs of individual schools into consideration, or suit the times of transmission to individual time-tables, it is often advisable that teachers should try different groups of children with a particular course before settling down to follow it, or adapt their own time-table so that it can include, as periods, the times of the wireless transmissions. We ask, however, that teachers should realise that both the courses and the timings have been arranged as far as possible to meet the convenience of the majority of schools. In order to facilitate the distribution of syllabuses, etc., schools are earnestly required to notify the B. B. C. that they are listening; giving full postal addresses, and particulars of the courses which they intend to follow.

Collaboration between wireless teacher and class instructor.

It is seldom enough merely to introduce the loud speaker into the schoolroom and urge the children to listen. The wireless teacher counts on children and teacher alike entering into the spirit of his lessons, and the class instructor will find that great benefit derives from a close collaboration with his wireless colleague. It is hoped that the latter's suggestions at the microphone, or contained in the special manuals and syllabuses relating to the different courses, will be adopted as far as possible. The class should be encouraged to respond during the lessons, by singing tunes, writing down dictated notes, answering questions, referring to maps, diagrams and illustrations, as the case may be. The teacher should use the black-board

as directed. Difficult words should be noted and afterwards explained. Whenever it is feasible, preparation or revision, or both, on the lines indicated in the pamphlets, should be taken with the class; excursions should be encouraged when desirable; illustrations and books should, if possible, be obtained. It is often found that the value of a wireless lesson is trebled if the class teacher can make time immediately afterwards to elicit by question and answer from the class, or by mere narration, an account of what they have heard, correct misapprehensions, elucidate difficulties, and finally get the children to apply their new knowledge to their ordinary work on the subjects, or to their own experience. It is of value to those responsible for developing school broadcasting that teachers in the schools should feel themselves to be in close touch with the wireless lecturers, reporting instantly any dissatisfaction with method or material, and communicating suggestions for improvement either direct, or through the B. B. C. during the term.

Written work.

Some sort of written work should undoubtedly follow most of the lessons. This may, if desired, be sent to the B. B. C. for correction and commendation at the microphone, but in no case must more than six papers be sent from any one school. A mere reproduction of the lesson from notes taken while it was being given, is not so valuable as an essay on some aspect of the subject dealt with, which requires individual research. On the other hand, children who have listened without taking many notes, may, very usefully, be encouraged to rebuild the lesson in their own words, either verbally or on paper. At the end of each course a short examination is held on the work of the term, for which prizes are awarded. This is by no means an integral part of the system of Transmission to Schools, but is at present felt to be necessary in order that some idea may be obtained of the effectiveness of the different courses.

Manuals and Pamphlets.

In connection with almost all our courses there will be issued in September either a manual for use by individual scholars, or an illustrated syllabus. In the case of the French and music manuals it is essential that every scholar should possess his own copy and use it according to instructions. No manual will cost more than 1d. per copy, and single specimen copies will be sent free on receipt of 1½d. stamps. It is hoped that teachers will make the very fullest use of these pamphlets. Any suggestions for improving them will be most gratefully received.

Reception.

So far as school broadcasting is concerned, good RECEPTION is a *sine qua non*. The voice of the speaker must sound clear and natural, otherwise the attention of the children is hard to fix, and they soon become tired or bored. Reception is only up to standard when a class of thirty or forty children can listen to the lessons without strain.

If difficulty is experienced in attaining this standard, teachers should write to the B. B. C. and explain what their difficulties are. Advice and assistance will be given by post, and in extreme cases, when nothing can be done locally, visits from our advisory engineers will be arranged. It is impossible, however, to cover all requests for visits, so that teachers, if they themselves are lacking in technical knowledge, are advised to make some definite arrangement with a local expert for the maintenance and periodical overhauling of the school set. In this connection the B. B. C. issues free explanatory booklets. Full information regarding the general lay-out of sets suitable for use in schools, together with specifications for two-, three- and four-valve sets, may be obtained on application.

A tuning note followed by a short reading is broadcast five minutes before the school programme starts each day, and it is hoped that all

teachers will use the reading, in particular for the purpose of tuning in their set to the voice of the speaker. If this is not done, the first part of the lesson may be lost while adjustments are being made or faults located.

The room in which wireless lessons are taken should be as far removed from street and playground noises as possible.

(b) WIRELESS DISCUSSION GROUPS.

During the past winter experiments in the running of wireless discussion groups have been undertaken in about sixty different centres in England. Reports have been received at headquarters from many of these centres, and, although it is still too early to make conclusive statements, some of the evidence received is unexpectedly encouraging. Everyone at first sight finds the *idea* of wireless discussion groups attractive, but a certain amount of scepticism follows when the difficulties of these groups appear more clearly. Several of the experiments referred to have undoubtedly proved failures, but there remains a substantial surplus of enthusiastic reports, and these suggest that what failures there have been are due to a misconception of how to form and run discussion groups.

To begin with, let us consider how such groups ought *not* to be run. Experience seems to show that wireless discussion groups will not spring from nowhere, *i.e.*, groups of adults will not leave their homes and gather round a loud-speaker in a school or some public building to which they are not accustomed. In such cases wireless has the disadvantages of the class room without the corresponding advantages. Nor, again, can one expect that wireless group listening will appeal much to students in the adult education movement who are devoting their energies to hard work in classes.

(i) Types of Discussion Group.

Clearing these out of the way, then, we have the following types of discussion group which this winter's experience has shown to be successful:—

1. *Voluntary Organisations*.—Wireless discussion groups may spring up as a supplement to the activities of some other organisation, either educational or social. Where people are in the habit of frequenting particular premises, often with recreational aims, they may dislike formal education and yet be attracted by the informality and briefness offered by wireless group-listening. The kind of institutions where one would expect to find these possibilities include Young Men's Christian Associations, Clubs, Village Institutes and Reading Rooms, technical and other colleges, Adult Schools, juvenile organisations, etc. A number of these institutions possess receiving apparatus often used for entertainment purposes only. Among the many members of such bodies there are sure to be several who would find it interesting to follow this or that series of talks, if they were brought to their notice and if arrangements could be made to give them at a suitable time the use of a room and loud speaker. Consultation with the secretary of such institutions is the most effective way to explore this possibility.

2. *Special Organisations*.—There are many occasions on which groups of individuals get gathered together not entirely of their own choice, *e.g.*, in prisons, workhouses, hospitals, reformatories, or again in recreation rooms and rest rooms connected with their place of work. The successful experiment which has been conducted at Wormwood Scrubs Prison shows the possibilities of big developments here. The Home Office has also taken up the question of making experiments with the Schools under their care, which include a large number of adolescents.

3. *Individual Listening and Group Discussion*.—Group discussion, it should be remembered, is possible even when group listening is not. Many of the Women's Institutes for instance report to us that al-

though they are unable to form listening groups in connection with the regular meetings of their institutes, the publicity given through the distribution of the Talks Programme leads small groups of their members to listen on their own sets at home and afterwards to discuss the contents of the talks among themselves. Again, a large number of people belong to societies (dramatic, musical, literary and social) which meet at times or in places unsuitable for wireless reception. Nevertheless, these people have a group spirit through the organisation to which they belong and this group spirit can be utilised (with the assistance of an energetic secretary) in the following way. Among the broadcast courses of lectures there are sure to be, from time to time, some which have a particular interest for the members of this or that society, e.g., a series of talks on drama for dramatic society, a series of talks on this or that social subject for trade unionists and co-operators. If proper publicity is given, the members of these societies can be encouraged to follow the talks individually on their own sets at home, and afterwards they would have opportunities through their society to meet together in larger numbers to exchange ideas and criticisms. There are also some bodies which have still got the lecture habit, i.e., arrange programmes of single lectures for their members during a winter session; examples of this are men's and women's co-operative guilds, local literary and scientific societies and so forth. Efforts should be made to induce such bodies to include occasionally in their programme a broadcast talk by way of a change. Some of the poorer societies would welcome this, as they rely principally at present upon voluntary lecturer.

4. *Wireless as an aid to Adult Class Work.*—Wireless courses will undoubtedly be found useful to adult students attending formal classes (e.g., in the W. E. A. or in technical or other evening institutes), in supplementing their studies of particular subjects. The aim here should be to bring the Talks Programmes and Aids to Study pamphlets to the notice of the tutors and lecturers of such classes, and get them to introduce the matter in their class work. The students of the classes can then be urged to listen to the wireless talks in question at home, and to discuss them with the class tutor or their fellow students afterwards. Or group listening may take place during, and as part of the class-period.

5. *Fireside Groups.*—There is also the fireside group, for which there may be even a bigger future than the foregoing. Here the *family* listens together, or hospitality is extended to a few friends or neighbours who drop in to listen and discuss. This should be particularly popular in villages and out of the way places, wherever a neighbourly spirit prevails. Such groups will arise usually on the initiative of one person, e.g., a village teacher or doctor or person. Examples would probably be found in the tea-parties organised under the auspices of the Mothers' Union. The difficulty here will be that many such fireside groups have arisen, and will arise, without the B. B. C. knowing of their existence, owing to their informality.

It will be seen from the above that there is a great variety of experiment possible with the discussion group idea. People interested require to have the various possibilities suggested to them, and also some sort of instruction as to how to run such a group. Among the bodies which offer the greatest likelihood of success with one or other of the above suggestions are: Adult Schools and Brotherhoods; Young Men's Christian Associations; Settlements and Guildhouses; Technical Colleges and Evening Institutes; Co-operative Guilds (Men's and Women's); Women's Institutes; Mothers' Union Branches; W. E. A. branches; University Tutorial Classes; Whitley Councils; Working Men's Clubs (especially in Midlands and the North); Local Musical, Dramatic and Literary Societies; Girls' and Boys' Clubs; Business Firms with Welfare Schemes; League of Nations Union branches; Organisations for the Blind.

(ii) *Subjects suitable for Discussion Groups.*

It is not likely that discussion groups will spring up in connection with all the subjects of the adult education talks. Roughly speaking

these courses fall into two kinds (*a*) more popular, not intended for discussion purposes, (*b*) more advanced, which are intended for discussion purposes. Some subjects do not lend themselves to discussion. For instance many scientific subjects, literature talks, and purely informative talks. In each session there will usually be five or six courses suitable for discussion groups. On the whole, social subjects are likely to be the most successful though there is some evidence that technical subjects may also prove successful with a different class of student. It is worth adding that successful experiments have been made with introducing the language talks, *i.e.*, French, into the teaching of French classes. Probably this idea has a future before it as all over the country there are students attending French classes taught by Englishmen who might be glad to introduce Monsieur Stephan's twenty minutes as an interlude in a two hours class. Discussion groups may also spring up around other than the purely educational talks, *e.g.*, international affairs round Mr. Vernon Bartlett's talks; on music, around Sir Walford Davies' talks. In the case of women, according to the Mothers' Union, they are quite likely to group themselves around such subjects as the Household talks, or any series which has to do with Travel.

(iii) *Conduct of Discussion Groups.*

In giving advice how to run a discussion group, allowance must be made for the variety of circumstances indicated above, but there are certain essential points on which direction is necessary.

(a) *Necessity for a Group Leader.*—Someone is required who will take the initiative in forming the group, seeing that it is comfortable and ensuring that the discussion runs smoothly. It is no doubt helpful if this group leader can be a person of some education and qualification, even if he is no expert in the subject of the course. In default of a qualified person there are any number of students in adult education classes who have been trained to express themselves and who would come forward if encouraged. The idea could be put before such students at summer schools, in students' unions, at Universities, etc. The group leader should be responsible for seeing that contact is kept between the Group and the B. B. C. and if possible, some sort of report at the end, sent up.

(b) *Reception Problems.*—No group ought to put up with inferior receiving apparatus. Every group that is discouraged or spoiled by bad reception is a bad advertisement for broadcast education. Groups should be informed of the technical advice and help which can be given by the B. B. C. Advisory Schools Engineers. Students and others, however, are naturally shy of writing to the B. B. C. and they require encouraging to build up the necessary contact.

(c) *Publications.*—It is essential that every group should avail itself of the Aids to Study pamphlets, and from headquarters every effort will be made to get these pamphlets published earlier, and to improve and simplify the bibliographies in these pamphlets. As each group or organisation may require several copies of the same pamphlet some arrangements about bulk orders will become necessary in time. The individual subscription scheme (mentioned in *Radio Times*) for these pamphlets also requires greater publicity.

(d) *Procedure of Groups.*—Wherever a discussion group is held it is essential to shut out all interruption once the talk has begun, and to ensure that no extraneous noises, such as scraping of chairs on floors, take place to interrupt it. As a rule the meeting is best called for some few minutes before the talk, in order that the members of the group may be reminded of what has gone before. It should always be arranged beforehand who is to open the discussion; if no one can do this the group can try reading out the questions suggested by the lecturer, and discussing them.

(e) *Correspondence, etc.*—Some member of the group should be asked to note any points raised during the discussion which are worth referring to the lecturer. If these are posted at once to the Adult

Education Section at Savoy Hill they can usually be dealt with in time for the next meeting. In some cases members of a group or society may be enthusiastic enough to write down their thoughts on paper. This is really worth doing, and several societies have already tried the experiment of encouraging their members by offering prizes for the best papers written in connection with the wireless courses. If this idea were more widely known, probably many societies would do something of the sort.

It will thus be seen that there are very varied opportunities in each locality of trying out the wireless group discussion idea. The best course might be to get this memorandum discussed by local bodies interested, e.g., the W. E. A. or by local Station Adult Education Advisory Committees where they exist.

APPENDIX III.

MEDICAL EDUCATION.

Miscellaneous matters.

[*Vide Section (iii) of Chapter VIII.*]

**Seventh
Congress of the
Far Eastern
Association of
Tropical
Medicine.**

The Seventh Congress of the Far Eastern Association of Tropical Medicine was held in India in 1927 after the close of the quinquenium. The previous Congresses were held in Manila 1910, Hongkong 1912, Saigon 1918, Weltevreden 1921, Singapore 1923, and Tokyo 1925. The objects of the Association are the promotion of the science and art of medicine in the Far East; the union of the medical profession of the Far East into one compact organisation; the development and diffusion of scientific knowledge; the promotion of friendly international intercourse between scientific men, etc. The membership of the Association is open to all medical practitioners, dentists and veterinarians, licensed by their home governments and the scientists working in the sphere connected with medicine and hygiene. His Excellency the Viceroy is the Patron of the Association in India, and its Vice Patrons are His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, the Governors of the various Presidencies and Provinces in India, the Rulers of Indian States, the members of His Excellency the Viceroy's Executive Council and His Excellency the Naval Commander-in-Chief. The Director-General, Indian Medical Service, is the President of the Association in India, the Vice-Presidents being the Public Health Commissioner with the Government of India, and the Director, Central Research Institute. Representatives of China, Japan, Korea, Formosa, Netherlands, East Indies, Philippine Islands, Siam and various other places in the Far East attended the Congress. The provinces in India were all represented by delegates. The United States of America delegated two representatives to attend the Congress. The Government of India invited as special guests:—

Sir Ronald Ross, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., F.R.S.,
 Sir Malcolm Watson, Kt., LL.D.,
 Sir Leonard Rogers, C.I.E., F.R.S.,
 Professor Theodore Madson,
 Professor J. W. W. Stephens, F.R.S.,
 Sir Walter Fletcher, K.B.E.,

and Dr. Victor G. Heiser of the Rockefeller Foundation, United States of America acted as Honorary Adviser to the Council.

In all there were 1,215 members of the Association in India.

**Medical Relief
for Women.**
 The health organisation for women in India has greatly progressed in the past few years. In the early days of medical relief for women in India the work was carried on practically exclusively by Missionaries. In 1833 a Fund was established in Bombay for the supply of medical aid to women and the committee of management engaged two fully qualified English medical women for a period of three years. A hospital was built through the generosity of a Parsee gentleman and the local Government undertook to support it. This hospital—the Cama—was the first in India, other than Mission hospitals to be staffed solely by women; it is still one of the largest, best equipped and best staffed, hospitals in India, and is entirely a Government institution.

**Countess of
Dufferin Fund**

Since then the Countess of Dufferin's Fund and the National Association for supplying female medical aid to the women of India was founded under the Countess of Dufferin. The Fund was founded in

1885, and has since then continued to work for the objects for which it was founded, namely, medical tuition, medical relief and the supplying of nurses and midwives for hospital and private work. The plan followed in the working of the Fund was that of a Central Committee at the Capital, to which was entrusted general management of the affairs of the Fund, while in the various provinces local committees were established which were allowed power to manage their own affairs and funds, but which were affiliated to the Central Committee.

Medical tuition was carried out by the Fund by granting scholarships to young women willing to take up the profession of medicine. Medical relief absorbed the greater part of the Fund's money and the attention of its committees. The creation of the Fund at once brought about a great improvement in the numbers of medical women working in India and to some extent in the qualifications of the workers. The Fund acted as a sort of agency in securing the services of medical women, nurses and midwives for the various hospitals and dispensaries throughout the country. It also engaged qualified doctors in England and brought them out at the Fund's expense for posts in India. The operations of the Fund continued in this manner up to the time when the Women's Medical Service was formed and administered by the Fund.

The formation of the Women's Medical Service for India was the outcome of several factors, among which was the general opinion shared by the central and local governments and by the Dufferin Council Committees that, in spite of the efforts of the Dufferin Fund, the needs of the women of India were not being sufficiently met. A Women's Medical Service for India was accordingly instituted with an initial cadre of 25 members, admitted by selection and recruited both in India and England. All members were required to possess medical qualifications registrable in the United Kingdom. The Service was originally under a medical woman as General Secretary, later superseded by a Chief Medical Officer, Women's Medical Service.

In 1920 the cadre of the Service had to be raised. In 1925 an important step was taken by the formation of the Training Reserve. This gives the power to admit eight women graduates in medicine of Indian Universities to a Reserve, who ordinarily serve for four years before being admitted to the Women's Medical Service. But admission to the Reserve does not of itself constitute a claim to appointment to the Service. By its provision the Women's Medical Service was enabled to receive into the cadre selected graduates of Indian Universities and to help them to gain further experience abroad. The cadre at present consists of 44 members plus a Training Reserve of 8 members.

APPENDIX IV.

AGRICULTURAL LITERATURE.

[*Vide* Section (v) of Chapter VIII.]

The following text books on Indian Agriculture and allied subjects were published during the Quinquennium:—

1. *Cane Sugar*.—A text-book on the agriculture of the sugarcane, the manufacture of cane sugar and the analysis of sugar-house products, by Noel Deerr, Second Edn. (Norman Rodger, London).
2. *Jute in Bengal*, by N. C. Choudhry (W. Newman & Co., Calcutta).
3. *Co-operation in Germany, Italy and Ireland*, by M. L. Darling, (Government Press, Lahore).
4. *Agricultural Progress in Western India*, by G. Keatinge (Longman Green & Co., London).
5. *Manual of Dairy Farming*, by B. K. Ghare.
6. *The Foundations of Indian Agriculture*, by H. M. Leake (W. Heffer & Sons).
7. *Poultry Farming in the East*, by Mrs. A. K. Fawkes (Pioneer Press, Allahabad).
8. *Practical Botany for Indian Students*, by Diwan Bahadur K. Rangachariar (Government Press, Madras).
9. *Birds of an Indian Garden*, by T. Bainbridge Fletcher (Thacker Spink & Co., Calcutta).
10. *Crop Production in India*, by A. Howard (Oxford University Press).
11. *The Punjab Peasant in prosperity and debt*, by Mr. L. Darling (Oxford University Press).
12. *Agricultural Co-operation in the British Empire, with an introduction*, by Sir Horace Plunkett (Geo. Routledge, London).
13. *Kitak Shastra*.—Manual of Entomology (in Marathi), by V. G. Deshpande.
14. *Some diseases of cattle in India*.—A Hand-book for stock owners (Revised Edition), (Government Printing, India, Calcutta).

In addition, several bulletins of common interest and educational value have been issued by the departments of agriculture in the various provinces.

PART III.

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PART III.—SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

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		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muslims.	Buddhists.	Paras.	
Madras	142,260	34,269	1,927,215	35,089,410	2,840,488	1,216	529	25,558 42,318,985
Bombay	122,616	43,997	220,972	15,153,884	3,820,153	1,806	83,019	16,069 19,348,210
Bengal	76,943	44,870	108,211	20,203,587	25,210,802	2,655,604	767	2,363 46,605,536
United Provinces	106,497	31,943	168,783	38,610,462	6,481,032	488	925	14,234 45,875,787
Punjab	90,866	25,714	303,336	6,570,240	11,444,321	3,230	403	2,294,207 34,463 20,685,024
Burma	238,707	25,005	231,818	485,150	500,692	11,201,912	350	4,843 719,399 13,212,192*
Bihar and Orissa	83,465	10,305	246,806	28,168,816	3,600,182	505	85	1,475 1,836,312 34,004,546
Central Provinces and Berar	93,876	9,239	32,206	11,690,380	503,574	28	1,763	1,529 1,014,071 13,912,700
Assam	53,015	2,751	125,305	4,132,409	2,208,460	13,162	..	988 1,129,165 7,006,230
North-West Frontier Province	13,193	8,590	2,052	140,581	2,053,756	..	20	28,040 3 2,251,342
Coorg	1,582	203	2,979	147,419	13,091	14	..	.. 202 163,838
Delhi	693	4,787	8,653	330,240	141,758	6	72	2,704 * 19 488,198
Ajmer-Merwara	—	2,711	2,188	3,343	364,342	101,776	18,420	211 4,772 495,272
Bahuchistan	—	54,288	4,981	1,687	38,605	367,289	160	164 7,845 24 420,048
Bangalore	—	14	9,793	16,886	60,063	25,074	191	123 109 691 118,040
Other Administered Areas	—	107	222	6,659	78,410	25,453	114	1,089 139 4,822 235,917†
INDIA	1,061,388	238,917	9,300,731	164,928,307	89,490,754	11,608,856	89,660	2,386,574 6,866,192 247,388,423

* Includes 43,068 persons not enumerated by religion.

† Includes 110,039 persons not enumerated by religion in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad.

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed.*

PROVINCE,	EUROPEANS AND ANGLO-INDIANS.		INDIAN CHRISTIANS.		HINDUS.		MUSLIMADANS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Madras	17,301	16,068	653,746	670,469	18,777,933	19,311,477	1,404,000	1,486,488
Bombay	29,984	14,013	121,597	99,575	7,453,150	7,300,754	2,113,220	1,706,433
Bengal	25,251	19,639	52,771	49,440	10,536,119	9,007,498	12,057,775	12,243,027
United Provinces	21,403	10,540	87,610	81,153	20,243,949	18,360,513	3,388,151	3,002,881
Punjab	18,078	7,636	164,208	137,128	3,409,762	2,969,448	6,195,738	5,248,583
Turma	14,573	10,432	117,785	114,038	378,722	306,428	314,527	180,065
Bihar and Orissa	6,078	4,387	122,459	124,247	13,904,698	14,264,118	1,802,320	1,887,462
Central Provinces and Berar	6,214	3,025	16,303	15,003	5,344,882	5,845,448	294,928	208,046
Assam	1,850	901	61,825	63,480	2,172,264	1,960,145	1,151,675	1,030,785
North-West Frontier Province	7,454	1,136	1,535	487	90,151	53,730	1,105,205	957,521
Coorg	98	105	1,635	1,344	79,304	68,115	8,552	4,069
Delhi	3,637	1,160	4,281	4,252	190,022	140,287	81,667	60,091
Ajmer-Merwara	1,528	660	1,065	1,078	194,245	170,007	50,580	42,196
Baluchistan	4,088	893	1,111	586	30,071	8,024	213,240	154,042
Bangalore	5,197	4,596	8,088	8,008	34,116	31,948	13,471	11,603
Other Administered Areas	132	90	4,561	2,068	44,750	33,000	14,254	11,199
INDIA	162,746	96,171	1,426,180	1,374,551	83,080,187	80,298,170	31,110,083	28,371,691

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed—contd.*

PROVINCES.	BUNDHUS.		PARSH.		SIKHS.		OTHERS.		TOTAL.		
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Madras	720	496	260	260	..	..	13,780	12,078	20,870,740	21,448,236
Bombay	1,557	243	42,986	40,383	5,589	2,730	8,386	7,683	10,176,969	9,171,250	
Dengal	135,317	130,887	500	267	1,824	659	441,685	423,707	24,151,222	22,544,311	
United Provinces	390	188	630	405	8,059	5,275	86,883	31,087	23,787,745	21,598,042	
Punjab	1,739	1,491	293	201	1,205,957	998,250	18,491	15,972	11,300,265	9,378,769	
Burmania	5,525,114	5,676,768	920	151	3,704	1,139	380,832	338,567	(w)6,756,969	(w)6,445,223	
Jhalar and Orissa	324	181	47	38	861	614	928,076	955,286	16,763,163	17,249,365	
Central Provinces and Berar	17	11	985	798	1,050	479	787,020	827,051	6,951,399	6,081,361	
Assam	7,447	5,716	..	..	692	396	565,456	563,059	3,961,109	3,645,121
North-West Frontier Province	..	..	14	6	18,804	9,146	3	..	1,229,316	1,052,026
Orissa	7	7	..	..	..	..	105	97	89,501	74,337
Delhi	3	8	49	23	1,060	708	8	11	281,633	200,556	
Jhimmorwara	9,838	8,552	111	100	140	79	2,459	2,313	269,566	225,705	
Baluchistan	160	98	66	6,231	1,414	15	9	255,014	165,634
Bangalore	99	92	70	53	104	5	432	259	61,576	57,364	
Other Administered Areas	80	34	508	586	108	31	2,646	2,177	(b)130,737	(b)105,160	
INDIA	5,482,753	5,824,104	46,878	49,987	1,945,979	1,080,895	3,186,246	3,188,946	127,044,983	120,288,470	

(c) Includes 21,453 males and 31,640 females not enumerated by religion in Burmese, " " " " Administered Areas in Hyderabad.

TABLE 3.—*Educational Institutions in British India.*
(Classified by management and standard of Education.)

	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
I.—RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.								
<i>Institutions classified by—</i>								
(A) Management—								
Government	.	.	.	.	1,152	1,466	2,428	4,057
Board	.	.	.	.	17,654	17,661	20,246	69,252
Indian States*	.	.	.	.	2,721	8,610	—	—
Aided	.	.	.	.	60,480	63,965	75,408	110,128
Unaided	.	.	.	.	21,017	23,645	16,871	17,935
TOTAL	102,676	106,886	104,922	121,386	136,382	164,962	173,989†	211,048
(B) Standard of Education—								
Arts Colleges	.	.	.	104	120	145	134	167
Professional Colleges	.	.	.	37	40	46	61	84
Secondary Schools	.	.	.	4,872	5,267	5,488	7,693	77
Primary Schools	.	.	.	97,109	103,920	97,864	112,930	11,338
Special Schools	.	.	.	554	559	1,084	2,326	180,070†
TOTAL	102,676	106,886	104,922	121,386	136,382	164,962	173,989†	211,048
II.—UN-RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS								
GRAND TOTAL	141,798	150,925	147,703	162,928	176,225	192,766	208,106	245,204

* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial Statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.
† Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.

(a) Includes 14 Universities.

TABLE 4.—*Pupils attending educational institutions in British India.*

	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
I.—IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.								
Managed by—								
Government	104,026	98,307	94,437	127,418	137,726	238,885	205,949	334,705
Board	888,059	978,910	860,602	1,359,865	1,883,034	2,565,540	3,077,958	4,579,989
Indian States *	134,869	168,271	164,512	168,684	210,205	—	—	—
Aided	1,705,626	2,019,800	2,132,793	2,591,864	3,237,206	3,670,520	3,892,934	4,050,020
Unaided	461,850	593,094	514,059	496,949	611,374	723,354	605,384	674,637
TOTAL	3,248,910	3,768,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,198,726	7,207,308	7,742,225†	10,629,350
<i>(ii) Reading in—</i>								
Arts Colleges	12,986	14,480	17,651	18,918	20,648	47,135	45,033	71,968
Professional Colleges	3,202	4,368	5,258	6,250	6,036	11,504	13,662	17,951
Secondary Schools	478,294	535,155	622,768	713,342	824,370	1,186,335	1,239,524	1,854,067
Primary Schools	2,837,794	3,209,926	3,204,336	3,937,866	4,088,142	5,818,730	6,310,400†	8,256,760
Special Schools	21,738	24,619	36,380	68,104	179,930	143,604	132,706	328,604
TOTAL	3,248,910	3,768,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,198,726	7,207,308	7,742,225†	10,629,350
<i>(iii) Reading in UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS</i>								
GRAND TOTAL,	507,011	568,488	635,407	644,152	651,966	644,688	630,125	628,146
	8,865,691	8,866,870	8,621,800	8,398,623	6,780,721	7,851,946	8,381,350	11,187,498

* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.

TABLE 5.—*Expenditure on Education.*

	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(A) Sources of Expenditure.								
Government Funds	86,13,549	95,32,985	1,02,78,659	1,84,98,443	2,69,58,808	3,91,62,853	9,08,30,023	11,93,32,854
District Board Funds	53,04,808	57,45,944	58,87,902	91,15,586	1,05,80,114	1,78,78,536	1,65,26,087	2,42,60,755
Municipal Funds	14,08,827	14,96,721	15,98,017	20,20,545	20,84,150	40,39,083	70,05,063	1,93,21,329
Fees	88,54,750	1,06,10,983	1,28,37,982	1,48,21,388	2,19,08,646	3,18,71,138	3,80,08,648	5,21,27,191
Other Sources	60,46,698	78,66,317	97,99,512	1,14,47,711	1,61,60,887	1,05,31,450	3,07,53,143	3,77,96,413
TOTAL	3,05,19,632	3,68,94,800	4,01,31,463	5,69,98,673	7,38,92,005	11,28,88,068	15,37,52,969	24,38,47,572
(B) Objects of Expenditure.								
Direction	3,39,970	3,80,058	3,92,906	6,07,629	6,89,056	8,92,263	13,99,110	15,55,351
Inspection	19,10,508	20,57,284	21,63,141	30,38,165	40,35,834	49,64,587	79,36,408	81,46,706
University	4,73,142	6,70,895	7,72,548	10,38,312	15,87,470	25,51,925	73,40,578	1,00,53,859
Arts Colleges	21,13,552	23,66,611	26,01,197	30,67,006	47,98,574	71,18,748	1,10,42,333	1,45,84,918
Professional Colleges	8,29,281	9,00,657	11,97,595	16,59,887	22,52,998	35,99,418	59,77,514	76,35,782
Secondary Schools	98,95,691	1,14,52,210	1,28,58,761	1,50,37,669	2,07,38,725	3,19,28,182	4,87,26,905	6,91,04,390
Primary Schools	96,14,384	1,10,88,854	1,18,75,769	1,55,53,512	2,07,26,145	2,93,13,546	5,09,08,107	6,95,21,696
Training Schools	6,87,376	7,49,068	7,15,761	11,77,625	15,54,463	26,68,810	66,64,100	66,31,295
Other Special Schools	10,42,965	11,78,288	15,88,840	28,21,658	35,20,367	44,97,116	78,27,494	1,16,61,237
Scholarships	7,27,068	7,97,788	9,12,068	10,65,168	13,40,222	21,65,718	31,76,089	(a)
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	21,38,330	23,70,127	25,72,865	67,11,760	97,28,640	1,37,08,740	1,97,60,544	
Miscellaneous	7,04,156	12,30,068	28,81,007	45,81,297	72,19,106	93,13,016	1,37,83,782	
TOTAL	3,05,19,632	3,58,44,900	4,01,81,462	5,60,93,873	7,85,92,006	11,28,88,068	18,37,62,060	

(a) Included under miscellaneous as separate figures are not available.

TABLE 6.—Summary of Progress during the quinquennium.

TABLE 7.—*Institutions by management.*

1921-22. 1926-27.

PROVINCE.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.				RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.				Unrecog-nized Insti-tutions.			
	Govern-ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	Govern-ment.	Board.	Aided.	Total.			
Madras	948	9,951	23,403	2,968	37,990	3,358	1,875	15,757	30,721	2,010	50,943	2,587
Bombay	133	9,881	3,123	173	13,310	1,501	128	11,273	3,108	210	14,810	1,437
Bengal	383	3,250	41,547	6,769	61,829	1,840	329	4,010	15,427	8,987	56,833	1,610
United Provinces	228	14,800	3,317	214	18,559	3,011	238	16,285	5,611	184	22,063	2,752
Punjab	116	6,169	1,442	253	7,990	3,484	213	10,752	2,180	730	13,860	4,913
Burma	76	64	7,040	..	7,180	18,485	96	94	6,095	..	6,886	18,449
Bihar and Orissa	311	943	19,345	5,306	25,986	2,002	327	2,887	23,853	4,428	31,495	1,749
Central Provinces and Berar	372	3,872	438	219	4,921	70	383	4,019	541	202	5,187	235
Assam	245	3,428	776	296	4,745	276	248	3,652	909	522	5,331	437
North-West Frontier Province	13	718	65	6	792	234	10	656	60	12	747	286
Goong	17	87	8	1	113	8	17	90	5	..	112	6
Delhi	3	135	66	1	205	92	4	164	80	2	259	59
Ajmer-Merwara	113	7	31	36	187	117	116	5	41	36	198	117
Baluchistan	61	11	10	..	82	231	69	11	14	..	94	219
Bangalore	3	16	70	15	113	8	3	19	77	2	101	22
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	67	4	116	28
INDIA	3,022	52,252	100,560(c)	19,357	173,314(c)	34,807	4,057	60,988	119,123	17,935	211,048	35,216

† Excludes 2 aided schools in Assam.
(a) Includes 12 Universities.

TABLE 8.—*Institutions by Standard of instruction.*

PROVINCE.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.				
	Universities.		Arts Colleges.		Professional Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Special Schools.		
	1921-22.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1920-21.
Madras	1	2	51	65	10	12	603	663	86,275	49,788	425
Bombay	1	1	10	14	7	10	463	639	12,622	15,566	207
Bengal.	2	2	36	45	10	17	2,978	2,805	47,783	62,309	1,430
United Provinces	4	4	26	45	16	18	957	1,004	16,840	20,808	716
Punjab	1	1	16	30	10	8	1,149	2,747	6,675	7,144	69
Burma.	1	1	2	1	..	1	1,457	1,504	6,053	4,519	667
Bihar and Orissa	1	1	10	11	4	5	587	750	24,956	30,247	427
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	1	4	5	3	3	671	601	4,313	4,523	90
Assam	..	..	3	3	1	1	396	382	4,298*	4,786	107
North-West Frontier Province.	..	..	3	1	1	1	95	122	688	617	5
Goorg.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	109	108	1
Delhi	1	1	3	6	2	1	43	47	153	181	3
Ajmer-Merwara	..	..	1	1	..	..	84	87	149	156	3
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	19	70	74	1
Bangalore	..	..	..	2	2	..	20	21	80	72	6
Other Administered Areas.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	34	..	70	..
INDIA	18	14	167	232	64	77	8,987	11,838	190,070*	189,348	4,011
											10,038
											172,311*
											4,011
											211,048
											34,807
											35,116

* Excludes 8 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 9.—*Scholars classified according to Institutions by management.*

Province.	1921-22.						1926-27.					
	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.						IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.					
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	In unrec- ognized Institu- tions.	Gov- ern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	In unrec- ognized Institu- tions.
Madras	71,068	590,720	1,003,059	80,071	1,745,618	91,504	98,052	980,500	1,311,913	76,409	2,440,874	82,314
Bonbay	24,997	636,007	180,123	15,750	890,877	61,515	26,860	855,551	217,456	20,803	1,116,270	35,158
Bengal.	34,246	131,571	1,377,693	291,707	1,835,017	65,437	38,083	201,490	1,075,304	379,969	2,285,876	63,504
United Provinces	29,069	785,899	138,411	11,710	985,059	64,506	36,836	985,046	239,519	11,249	1,280,450	68,951
Punjab	29,428	379,676	120,111	21,002	562,829	74,088	41,595	812,861	102,494	39,507	1,088,987	96,649
Burma.	8,061	6,546	381,168	..	345,865	210,960	15,380	9,617	418,386	..	443,902	202,670
Bihar and Orissa	19,469	46,548	576,873	120,687	768,277	47,105	26,569	165,476	781,772	112,789	1,065,496	42,998
Central Provinces and Berar	28,282	268,184	24,481	9,754	339,681	2,622	34,670	316,774	31,410	8,769	391,983	7,866
Assam	15,480	115,595	27,393	11,540	208,014*	8,904	18,720	195,729	37,299	21,686	270,483	18,187
North-West Frontier Province	1,483	315,840	10,664	408	49,395	4,619	2,147	45,906	14,036	928	63,076	6,642
Coorg	2,634	5,412	578	40	8,564	151	2,788	5,908	516	..	8,921	1,94
Delhi	355	6,000	8,020	11	14,986	4,530	706	11,135	12,530	186	24,566	2,259
Ajmer-Merwara	5,225	419	3,338	1,205	10,247	4,879	6,006	423	4,499	1,345	18,273	4,991
Rajasthan	2,278	418	1,453	..	4,146	2,966	2,751	525	2,217	..	5,473	3,322
Bangalore	79	1,653	9,568	853	12,154	153	91	2,077	11,067	150	18,385	947
Other Administered Areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	6,711	9,565	868	17,945	1,694
INDIA	265,949	3,077,958	3,882,884	585,384	7,742,224*	689,125	334,705	4,578,989	4,889,929	674,687	10,529,350	628,146

* Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 10.—*Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction.*

Province.	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.					
	UNIVERSITIES,		ARTS COLLEGES,		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES,	
	1921-22 (e)	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.
Madras	8,465	12,616	2,026	2,218
Bombay	43	4,829	2,505	2,487
Bengal	1,714	16,942	4,653	6,332
United Provinces	3,748	5,522	5,808	1,606
Punjab	10	4,508	8,882	1,727
Burma	1,425	515	60	..
Bihar and Orissa	2,076	3,474	395
Central Provinces and Berar	677	1,410	204
Assam	767	1,040	52
North-West Frontier Province	102	408	33
Guru
Delhi	104	581	1,148	281
Ajmer-Merwara	69	125	..
Batticaloa
Bangalore	790	470	..
Other Administered Areas	306	..
INDIA	..	7,058	45,983	65,350	18,068	17,616

(e) Figures not available.

TABLE 10.—*Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction—contd.*

Province.	IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.			IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.		
	PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		SPECIAL SCHOOLS.		TOTAL.	
	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.
Madras	1,546,785	2,215,707	18,908	25,061	1,745,818	2,440,874
Bombay	798,508	985,087	13,938	19,781	886,877	1,116,970
Bengal	1,435,906	1,741,604	49,350	114,476	1,835,017	2,258,876
United Provinces	882,940	1,092,985	14,387	17,882	985,059	1,250,450
Punjab	318,337	454,688	6,758	10,472	555,628	1,085,087
Burma	200,648	238,887	11,781	14,471	345,665	453,802
Bihar and Orissa	688,188	941,675	16,616	17,527	763,277	1,085,496
Central Provinces and Berar	260,412	261,098	2,488	2,942	396,681	561,623
Assam	166,151*	213,676	2,722	5,154	288,014*	370,433
North-West Frontier Province	29,810	35,612	126	118	46,395	62,076
Gorakhpur	7,709	7,973	26	10	8,964	8,921
Delhi	6,451	11,308	456	902	14,986	24,566
Ajmer-Merwara	6,485	7,120	163	186	10,247	12,273
Bahawalpur	1,929	2,014	9	18	4,149	5,473
Bangalore	7,141	7,825	168	150	12,154	13,385
Other Administered Areas	..	9,001	..	854	..	17,945
INDIA	6,310,400*	8,255,760	168,706	328,604	7,742,223*	10,659,350
						638,146
						639,125

* Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE II.—*Scholars in recognized Institutions classified according to race or creed, 1926-27.*

Province.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muhamma-dans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	TOTAL.
Madras	10,216	190,134	1,093,456	242,680	142	123	14	4,110	2,440,874
Bombay	4,870	82,096	867,916	189,682	14	17,872	925	8,090	1,116,270
Bengal	9,610	13,260	1,146,524	1,109,237	8,961	204	198	1,892	2,989,876
United Province:	5,840	8,789	1,061,742	212,766	60	252	719	292	1,286,450
Punjab	2,411	13,898	407,537	516,384	3	120	140,863	4,332	1,086,087
Burma	6,372	38,372	10,246	22,004	365,116	107	371	715	443,303
Bihar and Orissa	1,468	30,583	844,346	185,805	28	22	284	53,070	1,086,496
Central Provinces and Berar	1,726	7,169	314,773	86,237	2	397	201	31,118	391,623
Assam	346	17,607	163,270	63,483	193	1	67	24,653	270,433*
North-West Frontier Province	40	88	15,560	44,501	..	6	2,870	2	68,076
Coorg	..	280	8,035	282	12	4	1	387	8,921
Delhi	97	670	16,506	6,906	..	12	366	..	24,668
Ajmer-Merwara	854	825	7,014	1,704	1,084	121	30	102	12,873
Baluchistan	130	185	1,755	2,857	..	55	453	38	5,473
Bangalore	2,474	2,688	6,625	1,767	0	62	6	104	13,385
Other Adminis. ^a tered Areas	1,039	1,621	10,449	3,144	..	238	21	733	17,245
INDIA	47,998	387,848	6,866,418	3,859,889	375,938	19,396	147,887	124,754	10,659,356*
{ 1921-22	44,575	277,917	5,199,687	1,759,901	297,936	16,988	235,718	7,792,926	
{ 1916-17	..	..	4,772,421	1,683,638	86,878	10,532	206,788	7,297,808	
{ 1911-12	..	..	34,299	189,116	4,106,732	1,316,988	239,734	17,146	165,652
{ 1906-07	..	..	30,706	167,288	3,380,001	923,901	201,223	16,410	84,696
{ 1901-02	..	..	30,972	122,277	2,783,840	732,005	145,733	16,087	55,320
{ 1896-97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207,708	
{ 1891-92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	199,379	
			28,980	109,040	2,712,845	799,805			8,798,392
			62,210	62,210	2,392,940	644,186			3,348,910

* Includes 813 scholars in Aman not shown by race or creed.

TABLE 12.—*Scholars in recognized Institutions, classified according to stages of instruction, 1926-27.*

Province.	INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.				IN INSTITUTIONS FOR VOCATIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION.		In All Recognized Institutions.
	In Collegiate stage.	In high stage.	In middle stage.	In primary stage.	In Professional Colleges.	In special Schools.	
Madras	12,616	48,886	100,261	2,261,233	2,318	25,661	2,440,874
Bombay	7,027	37,605	130,561	913,806	2,487	19,781	1,116,270
Bengal	24,134	104,688	97,669	1,932,742	6,922	114,476	2,289,876
United Provinces	9,646	14,182	101,289	1,134,382	8,069	17,582	1,280,450
Punjab	7,063	27,065	139,127	801,916	1,854	108,472	1,086,087
Burma	1,254	6,190	37,248	358,862	277	14,471	443,802
Bihar and Orissa	3,474	21,400	30,385	991,189	1,021	17,827	1,065,496
Central Provinces and Berar	1,410	5,085	40,149	241,914	928	2,942	391,023
Assam	1,040	7,495	14,678	241,975	91	5,154	270,493
North-West Frontier Province	408	1,346	9,219	61,967	18	118	63,076
Coorg . . . . .	..	276	818	7,813	..	10	8,921
Delhi	1,148	1,470	4,000	16,875	171	902	24,566
Ajmer-Mewara	126	872	2,183	9,402	..	186	12,273
Bahuchitan . . . . .	..	207	1,027	4,221	..	18	5,473
Bangalore	187	772	1,651	10,625	..	150	13,385
Other Administered Areas	306	985	3,269	11,831	..	854	17,245
INDIA 1926-27	70,428	277,970	713,039	9,120,453	17,461	329,804	10,529,850
1921-22	45,175	218,606	484,810	6,807,233	13,662	132,739	7,742,226
1916-17	46,458	216,160	385,372	6,494,200	11,604	143,804	7,207,308
1911-12	29,688	141,668	276,401	5,494,416	17,920	6,128,726	
1906-07	18,918	108,925	205,493	4,326,154	63,104	4,744,480	
1901-02	17,651	82,832	180,679	3,564,122	5,556	3,568,388	
1896-97	14,420	62,706	150,117	3,632,167	4,968	2,619	3,768,382
1891-92	12,985	58,388	130,991	3,121,523	8,292	3,045,910	21,732

TABLE 13.

**Percentage of Scholars to total Population, by
Provinces.**

TABLE 13.—*Percentage of Scholars*

	IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					
	1921-22.			1926-27.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	6.6	1.7	4.1	9.2	2.5	5.8
Bombay	7.1	1.9	4.6	8.8	2.4	5.8
Bengal	6.2	1.5	3.9	7.8	1.8	4.9
United Provinces	3.7	0.4	2.1	4.9	0.5	2.8
Punjab	4.3	0.7	2.7	8.8	0.8	5.2
Burma	3.4	1.8	2.6	4.1	2.6	3.4
Bihar and Orissa	3.9	0.6	2.2	5.7	0.7	3.1
Central Provinces	4.2	0.5	2.4	5.0	0.6	2.8
Assam	4.6	0.7	2.7	5.9	0.9	3.5
North-West Frontier Province . .	3.6	0.4	2.2	4.6	0.7	2.8
Coorg	6.9	3.3	5.2	7.0	3.6	5.4
Delhi	4.5	1.2	3.1	7.1	2.1	5.0
Ajmer-Merwara	3.3	0.5	2.1	3.9	0.8	2.5
Baluchistan	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.3
Bangalore	12.7	7.7	10.2	13.5	8.8	11.3
Other Administered Areas . . . .	..	..	..	9.9	4.0	7.3
INDIA . .	5.0	1.1	3.1	6.9	1.5	4.3
INDIA {	1910-17 .	4.9	1.0	3.0	..	..
	1911-12 .	4.0	0.7	2.4	..	..
	1906-07 .	3.4	0.5	2.0	..	..
	1901-02 .	2.9	0.3	1.6	..	..
	1896-97 .	2.9	0.3	1.6	..	..
	1891-92 .	2.6	0.3	1.4	..	..

to total Population, by provinces.

IN ALL INSTITUTIONS.

1921-22.			1926-27.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
7.0	1.8	4.8	9.5	2.5	6.0	Madras.
7.6	2.0	5.0	9.1	2.4	6.0	Bombay.
6.4	1.5	4.9	7.9	1.9	5.8	Bengal.
4.0	0.5	2.3	5.1	0.6	3.0	United Provinces.
4.8	0.9	3.6	9.3	1.4	5.7	Punjab.
6.5	1.9	4.3	7.0	2.7	4.9	Burma.
4.2	0.6	2.4	5.9	0.7	3.3	Bihar and Orissa.
4.2	0.8	2.4	5.1	0.6	2.9	Central Provinces.
4.7	0.8	2.8	6.3	1.0	3.7	Assam.
3.9	0.5	2.3	5.0	0.7	3.6	North-West Frontier Province.
7.0	3.3	5.3	7.2	3.6	5.6	Coorg.
5.9	1.3	4.0	7.7	2.4	5.5	Delhi.
4.7	1.1	3.1	5.2	1.0	3.3	Ajmer-Merwara.
2.5	0.5	1.7	2.9	0.8	2.1	Baluchistan.
12.7	7.9	10.4	14.8	9.1	12.0	Bangalore.
..	..	..	11.0	4.4	8.0	Other Administered Areas.
5.5	1.2	3.4	7.3	1.5	4.5	INDIA
5.3	1.0	3.2	..	..	..	1916-17
4.5	0.8	2.7	..	..	..	1911-12
3.9	0.5	2.2	..	..	..	1906-07
3.8	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	1901-02
3.3	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	1896-97
3.0	0.3	1.7	..	..	..	1881-92

TABLE 14.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources.*

TABLE 14.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources—contd.*

Provinces.	Population (as given in the General Educational Tables for 1921-22).	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 FROM						GRAND TOTAL. Rs.	
		Public Funds			TotaL Rs.	TotaL Rs.	Other sources. Rs.		
		Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.					
Madras	42,318,985	2,02,44,188	49,13,655	17,14,292	2,68,72,030	88,60,145	65,31,257	4,52,72,432	
Bombay	19,345,210	1,98,67,795	19,76,726	51,65,291	2,60,92,812	66,71,239	45,90,285	3,82,82,986	
Bengal	49,695,536	1,47,94,986	16,41,190	6,34,468	1,70,70,389	1,62,19,593	64,86,136	3,97,70,066	
United Provinces	45,375,787	1,95,88,185	32,57,802	11,91,591	2,40,37,078	46,48,706	60,38,882	3,37,79,166	
Punjab	20,685,024	1,61,17,881	30,72,553	10,82,684	1,98,48,468	57,42,270	37,05,026	2,87,95,763	
Burma	13,21,192	95,16,908	25,42,805	9,59,463	1,30,17,276	34,34,700	29,31,828	1,98,58,804	
Bihar and Orissa	34,004,546	72,36,582	46,35,871	3,17,046	1,91,38,469	32,64,740	22,93,820	1,77,92,059	
Central Provinces and Berar	13,912,760	71,76,692	13,65,695	7,37,953	98,95,940	11,31,878	9,16,820	1,18,48,883	
Assam	7,806,330	26,20,928	5,03,582	58,484	80,82,694	7,44,056	6,77,401	45,84,150	
North-West Frontier Province	2,851,842	13,55,124	1,35,672	1,54,602	16,34,458	1,98,174	2,44,153	20,92,785	
Gorakhpur	1,69,585	1,25,684	43,032	8,724	1,72,840	43,907	8,706	9,94,983	
Delhi	488,188	7,65,221	49,164	1,00,043	9,91,428	2,98,152	4,25,989	17,05,649	
Ajmer-Merwara	498,271	2,84,674	25,709	19,800	9,90,688	1,47,012	1,56,211	6,32,906	
Baluchistan	420,048	2,45,992	69,737	32,181	3,47,980	74,050	56,907	4,79,816	
Bangalore	118,940	3,12,466	..	35,674	3,48,140	2,68,940	2,13,275	8,30,384	
Other Administered Areas	835,917	2,07,503	62,192	61,528	8,31,988	8,19,717	5,16,198	11,67,188	
INDIA	847,885,488	11,98,38,864	2,48,69,786	1,88,91,389	16,59,92,968	5,31,87,191	3,77,98,413	24,68,47,678	

TABLE 15.—*Expenditure on Education by objects.*

Province.	Drec- tion.	Inspec- tion.	University.	Arts Colleges.	Pro- fessional Colleges,	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 ON						TOTAL, Rs.		
						Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		All other Special Schools.		
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	•	1,16,130	13,21,381	4,08,394	19,11,611	8,04,638	75,91,780	1,06,48,842	18,64,801	17,79,977	4,08,466	37,78,823	38,53,570	3,39,98,292
Bombay	•	1,38,385	13,28,177	3,71,784	12,49,184	10,14,225	55,76,973	1,49,52,847	9,38,804	11,45,502	3,96,494	14,99,903	9,90,716	2,96,02,944
Bengal	•	1,82,527	12,48,105	25,17,880	26,51,435	10,47,388	1,02,84,804	64,05,441	5,05,129	19,29,642	4,75,388	33,68,904	31,67,413	3,33,87,106
United Pro- vinces	•	1,65,312	9,09,056	31,63,786	20,31,547	11,13,709	67,64,826	67,41,509	10,10,419	9,21,147	5,80,319	44,47,936	18,24,498	2,98,13,683
Punjab	•	1,55,798	6,86,907	3,43,203	10,28,402	8,20,128	68,15,785	34,35,174	3,80,484	5,89,688	5,52,317	26,87,162	15,56,254	1,86,02,287
Burma	•	2,62,176	7,67,621	1,91,364	3,83,415	..	44,25,404	14,39,927	2,21,188	2,01,076	1,78,163	7,51,368	13,54,004	1,01,84,870
Bihar and Orissa	•	1,04,215	7,42,516	2,81,270	7,27,006	1,36,109	23,89,590	36,15,456	3,94,949	9,71,788	2,13,611	15,94,666	4,35,157	1,15,16,347
Central Pro- vinces and Berar	•	1,00,064	4,31,448	2,05,919	..	3,41,041	1,99,906	22,48,011	28,22,619	3,70,702	1,90,340	1,63,187	5,90,587	6,69,671
Assam	•	68,390	..	2,74,168	16,102	10,38,974	9,11,288	73,319	87,204	1,11,140	3,29,452	2,97,531	81,26,833	34,83,928
North-West Frontier Pro- vince	•	53,487	87,329	75	1,31,982	41,031	6,18,436	4,16,826	45,024	..	33,423	2,47,606	64,275	17,39,604
Coorg	•	..	13,102	..	..	1,82,842	1,84,476	4,01,698	70,635	9,880	..	6,698	600	1,42,031
Delhi	•	..	31,805	..	..	54,214	..	1,98,941	1,19,620	6,536	30,876	31,147	2,17,168	62,402
Ajmer-Merwara	13,447	2,862	..	..	1,30,376	84,922	4,219	..	22,176	38,971	13,163	6,41,359
Baluchistan	•	16,920	5,828	..	..	75,421	..	2,29,392	1,21,062	18,116	7,026	17,521	1,01,490	3,589
Bangalore	•	..	14,783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,88,350
Other Adminis- tered Areas
INDIA	•	13,99,110	79,38,408	73,40,578	1,10,42,388	59,77,614	4,87,26,805	5,09,08,107	58,84,400	78,87,464	31,76,059	1,97,60,544	1,37,83,782	18,37,62,069

TABLE 15.—*Expenditure on Education by Objects—contd.*

Province.	Distr- ection.	Inspec- tion.	University.	Arts Colleges.	Pro- fessional Colleges.	EXPENDITURE IN 1926-27 ON						TOTAL. Rs.	
						Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools	Training Schools	All other Special Schools.	Scholar- ships.*	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	
						Rs.	Rs.						
Madras	1,59,257	16,16,705	8,52,967	24,43,978	10,82,723	88,77,661	1,70,51,065	19,96,628	24,50,465	**	42,91,407	44,45,581	4,52,72,492
Bombay	1,53,420	12,56,502	7,07,972	19,17,917	12,26,809	75,1,292	1,98,85,715	5,00,850	15,86,588	**	15,10,215	19,78,816	3,88,63,286
Bengal	2,01,437	13,05,785	30,47,697	35,16,944	22,58,762	1,28,34,655	67,61,075	4,68,841	27,66,928	**	80,64,589	34,89,966	3,97,76,068
United Pro- vinces,	2,20,244	11,08,975	21,81,866	24,85,674	9,26,764	77,56,027	84,31,114	4,93,179	12,86,688	**	39,95,680	48,69,076	3,37,78,166
Punjab	1,82,067	9,17,981	11,12,462	17,68,371	11,12,672	1,13,40,803	42,34,464	4,40,740	8,95,950	**	47,58,486	19,92,497	2,87,65,763
Burma	2,70,167	8,55,603	16,73,687	56,048	84,775	76,40,108	20,04,594	6,89,260	6,25,612	**	26,75,605	25,04,020	1,83,53,804
Bihar and Orissa,	1,15,996	8,26,515	2,16,000	9,80,551	6,32,266	32,29,583	55,86,000	4,37,786	13,26,487	**	35,07,299	9,84,583	1,77,42,059
Central Pro- vinces and Berm.	1,07,421	4,36,031	90,994	4,88,901	21,15,862	27,14,802	32,66,740	4,01,749	1,73,638	**	24,67,838	10,08,972	1,13,43,833
Assam	59,646	2,69,180	..	3,54,484	18,244	13,12,097	11,14,161	81,480	1,05,277	**	5,48,954	5,16,628	43,84,150
North-West Frontier Pro- vince.	61,205	70,218	..	1,68,106	22,293	9,45,881	3,98,966	28,899	8	..	2,58,811	2,33,342	20,78,786
Coorg	..	17,157	..	..	..	69,195	96,841	2,504	2,486	**	10,678	34,502	9,24,863
Delhi	..	18,546	1,61,384	2,67,690	1,65,208	6,28,747	2,26,870	11,580	42,710	..	1,57,704	1,46,265	17,05,549
Ajmer-Merwara	..	15,442	..	..	53,765	3,45,168	1,18,938	14,150	3,860	..	63,839	17,770	6,92,906
Baluchistan	24,491	13,038	..	..	..	2,27,490	68,907	8,909	..	..	67,413	69,568	4,78,216
Bangalore	..	28,981	..	69,498	..	8,51,884	1,20,000	17,741	8,208	..	61,467	20,07,884	8,30,364
Other Adminis- tered Areas.	..	8,098	..	44,000	..	5,01,972	1,46,161	37,989	3,88,717	..	798	37,793	11,07,188
INDIA	16,75,351	87,46,706	1,00,53,869	1,46,94,918	70,35,790	6,01,94,390	6,95,51,896	56,31,895	11,6,61,887	..	2,77,05,177	2,95,37,161	24,58,47,572

* Included under Miscellaneous as no separate figures are available.

TABLE 16A.—Number of Boarders, reading in recognized institutions, 1926-27, by management.

Province,	NUMBER OF BOARDERS, READING IN										TOTAL IN ALL INSTITUTIONS, 1926-27	
	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS,		DISTRICT BOARD INSTITUTIONS,		MUNICIPAL BOARD		AIDED INSTITUTIONS,		UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS,			
	For Males,	For Females,	For Males,	For Females,	For Males,	For Females,	For Males,	For Females,	For Males,	For Females,	For Males,	For Females,
Madras	2,168	1,461	963	..	266	..	18,705	10,036	25	..	22,127	11,087
Bombay	3,760	1,733	569	..	283	..	6,205	2,896	226	30	10,103	3,069
Bengal	6,213	478	101	..	..	..	14,346	4,147	5,229	115	25,889	4,749
United Provinces	4,159	216	18,920	9	169	..	13,887	5,174	1,469	15	37,346	5,414
Punjab	9,882	610	8,560	48	1,071	..	11,637	3,231	3,866	147	35,036	4,036
Burma	2,161	30	166	..	121	62	19,228	3,595	..	..	21,676	3,687
Bihar and Orissa	6,005	152	1,085	..	8	..	9,748	3,594	1,399	113	18,245	3,769
Central Provinces and Berar	3,208	219	1,466	..	388	..	1,043	1,359	262	132	6,351	1,701
Assam	1,016	17	462	..	..	..	660	247	475	139	3,613	403
North-West Frontier Province	453	..	1,080	..	81	..	791	..	..	..	2,405	..
Cong	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	..	230	84
Delhi	26	22	68	..	..	..	936	396	..	..	1,030	417
Ajmer-Merwara	414	..	..	..	31	..	95	239	64	..	600	269
Bahuchetan	1,233	..	..	..	..	..	32	16	..	..	166	16
Bangalore	19	..	..	..	..	..	623	544	..	..	641	544
Other Administered Areas	..	..	186	68	76	..	521	691	389	60	1,179	869
INDIA	41,047	2,939	33,980	115	2,485	62	93,516	36,248	13,409	751	186,687	40,115

TABLE 16B.—Number of Boarders, reading in recognized institutions, 1926-27, by institutions.

Province.	NUMBER OF BOARDERS, READING IN									
	AFRS COLLEGES,		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES,		SECONDARY SCHOOLS,		PRIMARY SCHOOLS,		SPECIAL SCHOOLS.	
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
Madras	3,351	803	495	41	7,906	3,682	6,347	5,014	4,028	2,052
Bombay	1,738	..	738	..	4,420	2,050	1,264	651	1,943	408
Bengal	5,807	127	1,325	29	14,055	3,794	497	384	4,225	456
United Provinces	4,450	100	2,048	6	26,980	4,070	1,401	123	2,615	505
Punjab	3,036	42	1,261	27	25,820	3,083	181	257	3,887	612
Burma	601	..	126	..	17,744	3,074	896	..	2,309	613
Bihar and Orissa	1,375	3	372	..	10,440	1,472	1,660	1,841	4,380	453
Central Provinces and Berar	460	..	216	..	4,205	1,188	235	273	1,235	260
Assam	380	..	27	..	2,540	834	111	..	455	69
North-West Frontier Province	288	..	18	..	2,020	..	5	..	65	..
Coorg	..	..	..	..	169	84	70	..	..	..
Delhi	434	40	..	..	686	288	..	..	..	22
Ajmer-Merwara	48	..	..	..	511	281	..	..	41	18
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	152	16	..	..	13	..
Bangalore	20	97	..	..	554	402	39	24	19	21
Other Administered Areas	175	..	..	..	625	618	9	100	470	91
INDIA	23,072	717	6,681	179	118,605	26,031	18,694	8,627	25,645	5,670

II. UNIVERSITIES AND ARTS COLLEGES.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27.*

University.	Types of Institutions,	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.						Total.
		Arts and Science,	Education,	Engineering,	Medi- cine,	Law,	Com- merce,	
1. Calcutta . . .	University departments or classes	2	..	..	..	1	1	4
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	45	3	1	2	2	1	64
	Total	47	3	1	2	3	2	68
2. Bombay . . .	University departments or classes	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	13	1	2	2	4	1	29
	Total	18	1	2	2	4	1	30
3. Madras . . .	University departments or classes	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Constituent Colleges	0	3	1	1	1	..	15
	Affiliated Colleges	38	1	..	1	..	14	1
	Total	48	4	1	1	2	14	71

4. Punjab	University departments or classes	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	9
	Constituent Colleges	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	"	2
	Affiliated Colleges	41	1	"	"	2	"	"	"	1	45
	Total	50	1	"	3	1	"	1	1	1	56
5. Aligarh	University departments or classes	13	1	"	"	1	2	"	"	17	
	Constituent Colleges	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	Affiliated Colleges	14†	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	14	
	Total	27	1	"	"	1	3	"	"	31	
6. Benares Hindu	University departments or classes	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	Constituent Colleges	1	1	"	"	1	"	3	"	3	7
	Affiliated Colleges	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	Total	1	1	"	"	1	"	6	"	6	7
7. Mysore	University departments or classes	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	Constituent Colleges	3	"	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	5
	Affiliated Colleges	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	Total	3	"	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	6

* Includes Institutions teaching Oriental Languages, Ayurvedic and Unani forms of Medicine, Theology, etc., etc.
† Two of these colleges had classes in Law and two others had classes in Commerce.

TABLE 17.—Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR							TEACHING STAFF.
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engi-neering.	Medi-cine.	Law.	Orien-tal Learn-ing.*	Agricul-ture.	
1. Calcutta	University departments or classes	1,048	..	..	2,917	151	..	..	4,114 294 14
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
	Affiliated Colleges	23,244	82	171	1,608	932	50	..	28,088 1,159 23
	Total	24,290	82	171	1,608	3,849	201	..	30,202 1,458 21
2. Bombay	University departments or classes	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	43 4 11
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..
	Affiliated Colleges	8,362	48	317	1,127	1,026	202	..	226 11,388 601 17
	Total	8,405	48	317	1,127	1,026	202	..	226 11,411 605 17
3. Madras	University departments or classes	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	80 3 27
	Constituent Colleges	3,796	148	191	455	737	..	..	5,327 372 14
	Affiliated Colleges	10,186	101	..	..	411	..	734	83 11,515 807 13
	Total	14,062	249	191	455	1,148	..	734	83 16,922 1,942 14

4. Punjab	University departments or classes	334	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	334	72	5	
	Constituent Colleges	..	"	"	629	"	"	197	"	"	826	27	31	
	Affiliated Colleges	9,441	"	93	531	"	"	..	191	10,556	781	13		
Total		9,776	"	83	531	629	"	197	191	11,416	880	13		
5. Allahabad	University departments or classes	880	64	"	"	821	69	"	"	1,284	98	14		
	Constituent Colleges	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	..	
	Affiliated Colleges	1,655	"	"	"	127	178	"	"	1,980	250	8		
Total		3,485	64	"	"	448	247	"	"	3,344	343	9		
6. Benares Hindu	University departments or classes	1,100	30	475	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	..	
	Constituent Colleges	..	"	"	"	75	"	256	"	1,088	143	14		
	Affiliated Colleges	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	..	
Total		1,100	30	475	"	75	"	256	"	1,088	143	14		
7. Mysore	University departments or classes	1,827	"	285	167	"	"	"	"	1,149	135	13		
	Constituent Colleges	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	..	
	Affiliated Colleges	..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	..	
Total		1,827	"	285	167	"	"	"	"	1,149	135	13		

Includes Institutions teaching Oriental Languages, Ayurvedic and Unani forms of Medicine, Theology, etc.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.							Total.
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.*	
8. Patna . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	..	10	2	1	1	2	..	16
	Total	..	10	2	1	1	2	..	16
9. Osmania . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..
	Affiliated Colleges	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Total	..	6	..	..	1	..	1	8
10. Aligarh Muslim . . .	University departments or classes	..	17	1	..	..	1	..	19
	Constituent Colleges (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	17	1	..	..	1	..	19

11. Rangoon	University departments or classes	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	Constituent Colleges	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2
	Affiliated Colleges	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1
	Total	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	3
12. Lucknow	University departments or classes	16	1	"	10	1	2	1	"
	Constituent Colleges	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	Affiliated Colleges	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	Total	16	1	"	10	1	2	1	31
13. Dacca	University departments or classes	10	1	"	"	1	1	"	13
	Constituent Colleges	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	Affiliated Colleges	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	Total	10	1	"	"	1	1	"	13
14. Delhi	University departments or classes	"	"	"	"	1	"	"	1
	Constituent Colleges	"	"	"	"	1	"	"	1
	Affiliated Colleges	"	"	"	"	"	1	"	7
	Total	6	"	"	"	1	1	"	8

(a) There is a constituent intermediate college, but its six divisions are not included here.

(b) One of these, namely the University College, has departments or boards of studies in various subjects as Law, Engineering, Medicine, Education, etc., etc.

(c) A College managed by the University.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27*—contd.

Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR							TEACHING STAFF.		
	Arts and Sciences.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.	Agriculture.	Total.	Average number of students per teacher.
University departments or classes ^a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Affiliated Colleges	3,850	67	97	186	617	..	..	..	4,817	294
Total	3,850	67	97	186	617	..	..	..	4,817	294
University departments or classes ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constituent Colleges	626	..	..	20	59	..	30	..	635	70
Affiliated Colleges	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	30
Total	689	..	..	20	59	..	30	..	798	100
University departments or classes ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	780	55	..	..	124	..	..	..	959	58

TABLE 17.—Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Scien. ce.	Educa- tion.	Engineer- ing.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce.	Oriental Learn- ing.	Agricul- ture.	Total.
15. Nagpur	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Affiliated Colleges	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	7
	Total	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	8
16. Andhra ^a	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	..	11	..	..	1	..	(d)	7	19
	Total	11	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	19
	University departments or classes	60	4	..	10	6	6	1	..	96
	Constituent Colleges	..	23	4	3	5	1	5	..	44
	Affiliated Colleges	..	186	9	4	8	9	2	21	243
	Total	278	17	7	21	30	9	27	4	383

(d) All of these are recognized colleges.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27*—concl'd.

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR						TEACHING STAFF.		Average number of students per teacher.
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.	Agriculture.	
16. Nagpur	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	325	..	..	..	65
	Affiliated Colleges	1,192	23	..	..	..	..	..	87	1,263
	Total	1,193	23	..	..	323	..	..	87	1,676
16. Andhra	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	2,846	..	..	183	..	..	157	..	3,186
	Total	2,846	..	..	183	..	..	157	..	3,186
TOTAL	University departments or classes	4,481	204	..	257	4,984	325	154	..	9,705
	Constituent Colleges	9,132	190	980	713	1,900	17	483	..	18,521
	Affiliated Colleges	60,969	414	585	5,656	8,118	490	891	537	70,816
	Total	74,612	908	1,671	4,656	9,697	888	1,688	637	98,741

N.B.—Students reading for more than one of Faculties, are included under one (the principal) head only.

TABLE 18.—*Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1927.*

Province.	MATRICULATION.		INTERMEDIATE ARTS.		INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE.		BACHELOR OF ARTS (HONOURS).	
	Candidates.	Number of Passes.	Percentage of Passes.	Candidates.	Number of Passes.	Percentage of Passes.	Candidates.	Number of Passes.
Madras	61	10	10·4	(b) 7,653	(b) 2,705	(b) 35·3	..	..
Andhra	(i)	(i)	(i)	(b) 2,115	(b) 620	(b) 29·3	..	..
Bombay	7,483	3,083	41·3	1,720	887	50·7	976	400
Gulmata	15,580	8,287	53·2	4,163	1,907	47·5	4,426	2,081
Dacca	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benares Hindu	338	215	63·6	225	169	75·1	175	100
Alligarh Muslim	906	430	48·5	695	349	55·0	174	105
Punjab	14,643	7,781	55·2	1,905	1,011	58·1	1,162	691
Delhi	..	..	..	283	115	40·6	140	40
Rangoon*	..	..	..	(b) 399	(b) 198	(b) 48·4	..	..
Patna	..	..	..	1,057	44·6	1,000	435	39·9
Nagpur	..	..	..	..	333	181	64·4	178
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Omanan (Hyderabad)	570	132	23·2	249	99	39·8	..	..
TOTAL	43,288	21,612	49·0	20,759	8,631	41·1	7,586	3,639
							48·0	1,649
								1,059
								64·2

(a) The Bombay University does not hold Matriculation Examination. A school-leaving examination is held by a Special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government.

(b) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

* Figures represent results of Examinations held during 1926-27.

TABLE 18.—*Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1927*—contd.

Province.	BACHELOR OF ARTS (PASS).		BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HONOURS).		BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (PASS).		MASTER OF ARTS.		MASTER OF SCIENCE.	
	NUMBER OF Candida- tes.	Per- centage of Passes.	NUMBER OF Candida- tes.	Per- centage of Passes.	NUMBER OF Candida- tes.	Per- centage of Passes.	NUMBER OF Candida- tes.	Per- centage of Passes.	NUMBER OF Candida- tes.	Per- centage of Passes.
Madras	1,671	..	..	(g)	..	..	11	6	45·5	120
Andhra	783	28·3	88·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	966	582	55·1	..	..	..	329	186	56·5	74
Gujarat	2,614	84·6	32·3	258	146	57·7	958	432	45·1	359
Kar.	130	72	55·4	37	16	40·5	114	64	56·1	68
abud	674	380	61·0	18	16	88·9	210	101	76·7	169
Tow.	104	108	62·8	6	4	..	56	41	78·2	50
States Hindu	165	106	68·4	2	100 ^(N)	..	85	51	60·0	25
Sagar Moslem	274	186	67·6	9	108·0	65	31	47·7	127	88
Punjab	1,600	786	52·0	20	11	85·0	209	96	45·0	123
Delhi	103	64	42·4	7	1	14·8	36	14	38·8	28
Rangoon *	76	52	71·2	9	6	85·4	86	15	41·7	7
Orissa	109	62·80	37·2	7	3	42·0	80	28	35·0	53
Uttaranchal	109	116	48·8	..	..	..	68	27	50·9	18
Hyderabad)	111	55	19·6	..	..	..	(d)	69	..	24
TOTAL	8,513	4,671	66·6	387	315	58·6	2,943	1,210	54·0	1,981

Candidation. Candidates may, at their option, take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately.

* number cannot be stated as examination held in July, 1926.
† number of students of 5th class submitted.
‡ number eligible for the Degree on the date of the three submitted.
§ represent results of examinations held during 1926-27.

TABLE 19.—*Results of Examinations conducted by provincial Boards of Education, 1927.*

Name of Boards.	HIGH SCHOOL OR LEAVING CERTIFICATE.			INTERMEDIATE ARTS.			INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE.		
	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.
	Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.	
Madras—S. S. L. C. Board .	5,814	1,920	36.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dacca—Intermediate and Secondary Board.	311	229	73.6	(b) 246	106	43.1	(e) 287	105	44.8
United Provinces—High School and Intermediate Board.	6,061	3,353	55.3	(d) 2,226	1,256	56.4	28	18	64.3
Burma—English and A. V. and Secondary Board.	(a) 2,185	713	32.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces—High School Board.	1,482	548	37.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad (Deccan)—H. S. L. C. Board.	364	270	74.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Represents figures for 1926-27.

(b) Excludes 41 candidates (of whom 22 passed) in Intermediate Examination in Islamic Studies.

(c) Excludes 43 and 50 candidates (of whom 12 and 18 passed) in Intermediate Examination in dyeing and in commerce respectively.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science in the United Provinces.

TABLE 20.—*Number of Undergraduates in institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education, 1926.*

Name of Boards.	Arts and Science.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Other Faculties.	TOTAL.
Bengal (Dacca)	(a) 1,232	..	..	1,232
United Provinces	3,620	..	639	4,259
Rajasthan (controlled by U. P. Board).	92	..	..	92

Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.

Ajmer Marwar